

NT

가

가

MRTG

가

1

manager 가

가

가

[8]

가

가

가

2.2 WebTrafMon

WebTrafMon[5]

MRTG[2]

WebTrafMon[5]

가

2.

WebTrafMon

가

MRTG[2]

WebTrafMon[5]

2.1 MRTG

MRTG(Multi-Router Traffic Grapher)[2]

가

가

SNMP

MIB

II In/Out octet

PNG

HTML

WebTrafMon

(probe)

(viewer)

MRTG SNMP

Perl SNMP

C

가

가

(attribute)

(entity)

3.

(Real-time

Traffic Flow Measurement)[6,13]

manager

meter

meter manager

, meter

meter

manager

(rule set)

가 가 meter

SRL(Simple Ruleset Language)[8]

meter MIB

SNMP agent

manager

meter MIB

SNMP manager

3.1

[6,13] IETF

3.2 meter

(traffic flow)

meter[7] 가

. 1991 RFC 1272[14]가

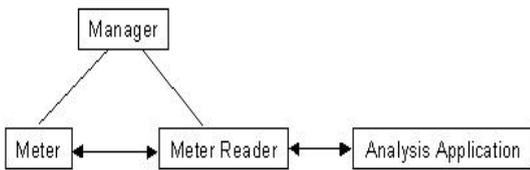
meter

, 1997

meter

[9]가

meter 가



(1)

(flow table)

meter

meter

, , 가

2 meter

[7] 1

meter, meter reader, manager, analysis application

가 ,

. meter

PME(Packet Matching Engine)

. PME 가

(metering point)

(virtual machine) 가

, meter

reader meter

manager

meter

meter reader

가

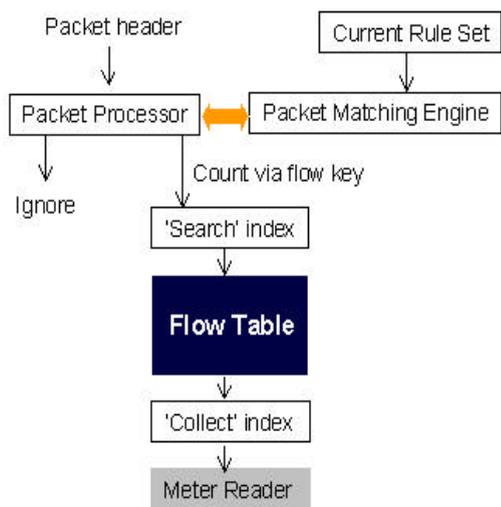
meter

meter reader

, analysis application

가

. meter



(2) meter

(flow key)

meter reader[7]

meter

(rule)

meter

SRL(Simple Ruleset Language)

SRL

3.5

가 meter

가

3.3 manager

manager[7] meter

meter reader

. meter

가

가

가

manager

manager

meter

Download Rule Set, Switch to

Specified Rule Set, Set High Water Mark, Set Flow Termination Parameters, Set Inactivity Timeout

[7] meter

3.4 meter MIB

meter MIB[10] 1995 12 IETF

David Perkins 가 SNMPv2 MIB

, 1996

flowMIB[10] flowControl,

flowData, flowRules, flowMIBConformance

. flowControl

manager

. flowData

. flowRules

가

가

flowData

. PeerType

PeerAddress

. 1 2

IPv4 Ipv6, 3 CLNS, 11 IPX, 11 appletalk,

13 DECnet 가 . TransType Transport

Address , 6 tcp,

17 udp, 1 icmp .

SourceTransAddress

DestTransAddress

3.5 SRL

meter

meter PME

SRL(Simple Ruleset Lanauage)[8]

4.2

SNMP agent SNMP manager
가

manager 가

가 가

agent manager

, agent manager

manager

agent

5.

meter 가

IP

5.1

manager 가

. Linux Kernel 2.0.32

Intel Pentium 100MHz, 64MB

Intel Pentium 133MHz, 64MB

meter manager

Libpcap 0.4a6[4]

meter New Zealand University of Auckland

Nevil Brownlee

NeTraMet[11]

manager

SRL

Apache

Web Server 1.2.5

CGI

Perl

가

5.004_01, HTML

4.3

5.2

manager

가 가

meter

Linux Unix

가

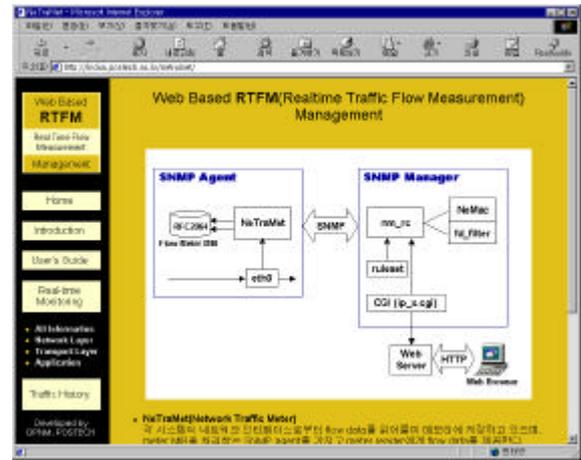
(%),

meter manager

meter
 NetFlowMet[9] NeTraMet
 NeTraMet
 Libpcap[4]

5.3

5.3.1



(6)

5

“Real-time Monitoring” “Traffic History” 가 “Real-time Monitoring” , “Traffic History” 1

```

141.223.82.26 eth0 678 flows 7pps 890Bps 16:00:00 Fri 18 Feb 2000
29% 927759 7576 0 0 ipx 0 11 11
27% 858782 11434 0 0 oth 0 0 0
19% 605112 2382 0 0 ip4 udp netbios-dgm netbios-dgm
5% 149528 1485 0 0 ip4 udp netbios-ns netbios-ns
4% 104958 307 31872 92 ip4 udp bootpc bootps
3% 85350 261 0 0 ip4 udp efs efs
1% 42726 32 3792 32 ip4 udp snmp 1127
1% 30114 239 0 0 ip4 udp 1050 epm ap
1% 19466 204 0 0 ip4 icmp 0 0
0% 13200 120 0 0 ip4 udp locus-con locus-map
0% 0 0 8656 7 ip4 tcp iad2 netbios-ssn
0% 8560 40 0 0 ip4 udp login login
  
```

(5)

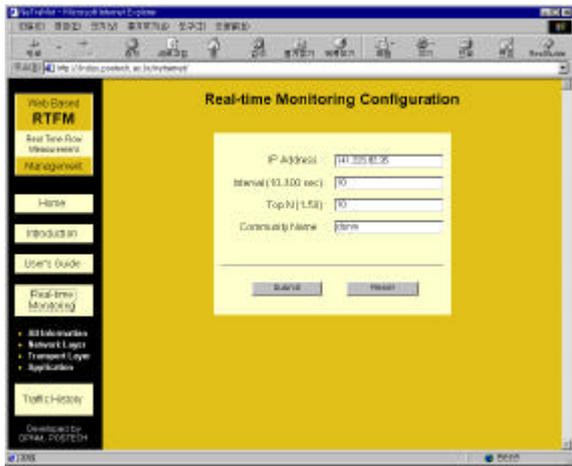
5.3.2

가 “Real-time Monitoring” 7
 , IP
 10 , 10
 IP

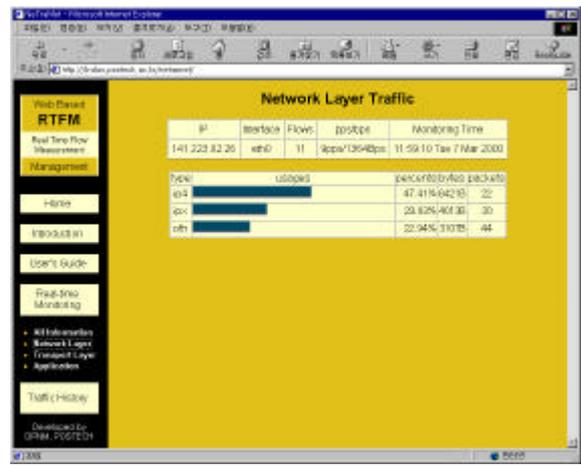
meter

6

“Introduction”



(7)



(9)

8

10

8

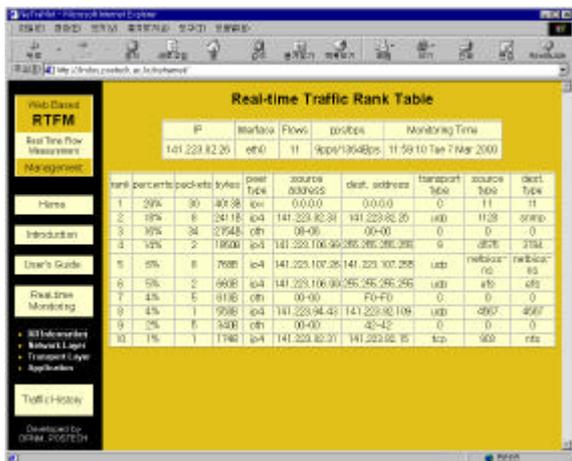
IP

8

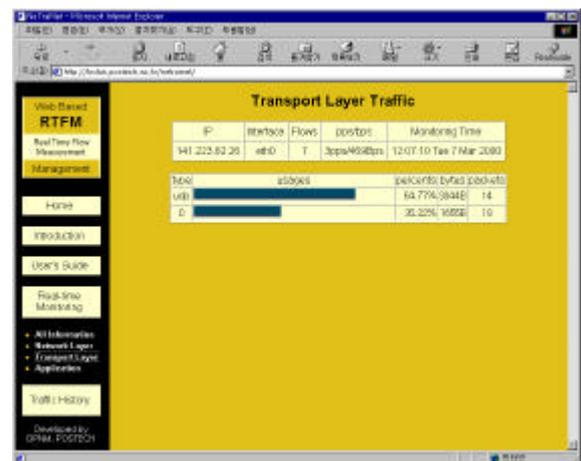
11

8

. IANA[12]



(8)

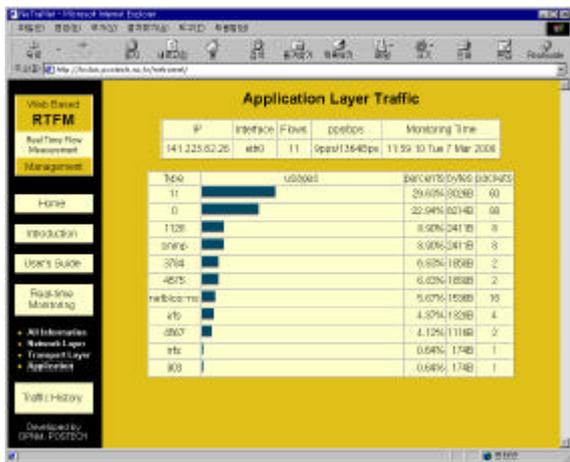


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8

IP 가 71% 가



(11)

5.3.3

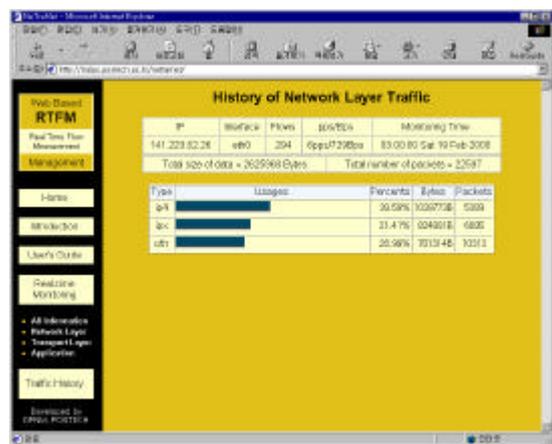
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13

12

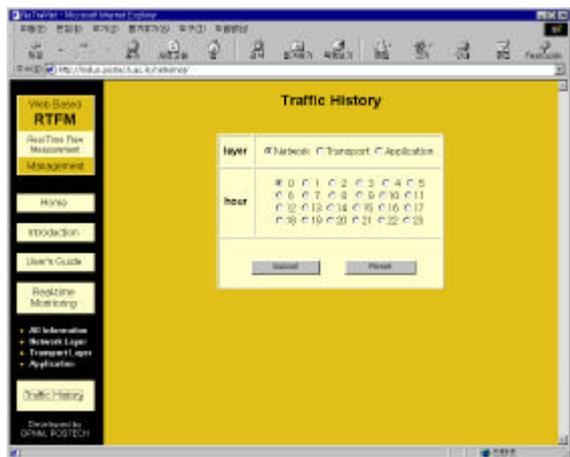
IP



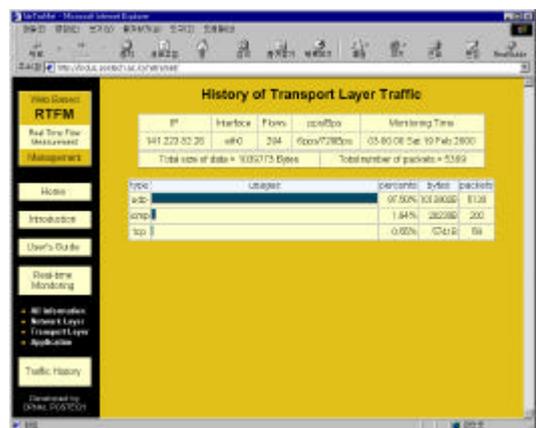
(13)

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12



(12)



14.

13

가

IP

meter manager

udp 가

manager meter

meter manager

15 12

manager meter

가 IP

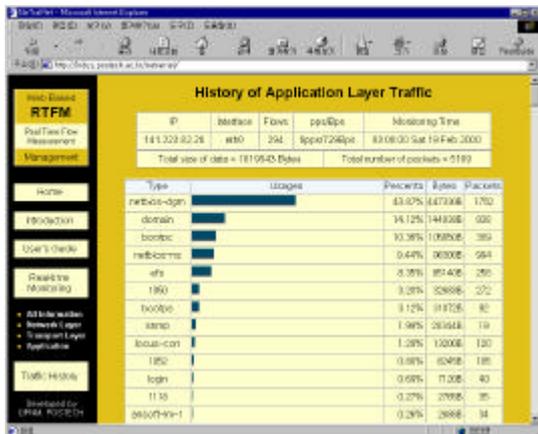
manager 가

가

가

IANA[12]

meter



가

[]

15.

6.

가

AOD(Audio On Demand), VOD(Video On Demand)

가 가

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1996 ,
1998 ,
1999-



1994 ,
1996 ,
1996-1998

1998-
:
, CORBA,



1983 Univ. of Western Ontario,
1985 Univ. of Western Ontario,
1985-1986 Univ. of Western Ontario,
1986-1991 Univ. of Waterloo,
1991-1992 Univ. of Waterloo, Post-Doc fellow
1992-1995 Univ. of Western Ontario,
1995-
:
, CORBA, Internet .