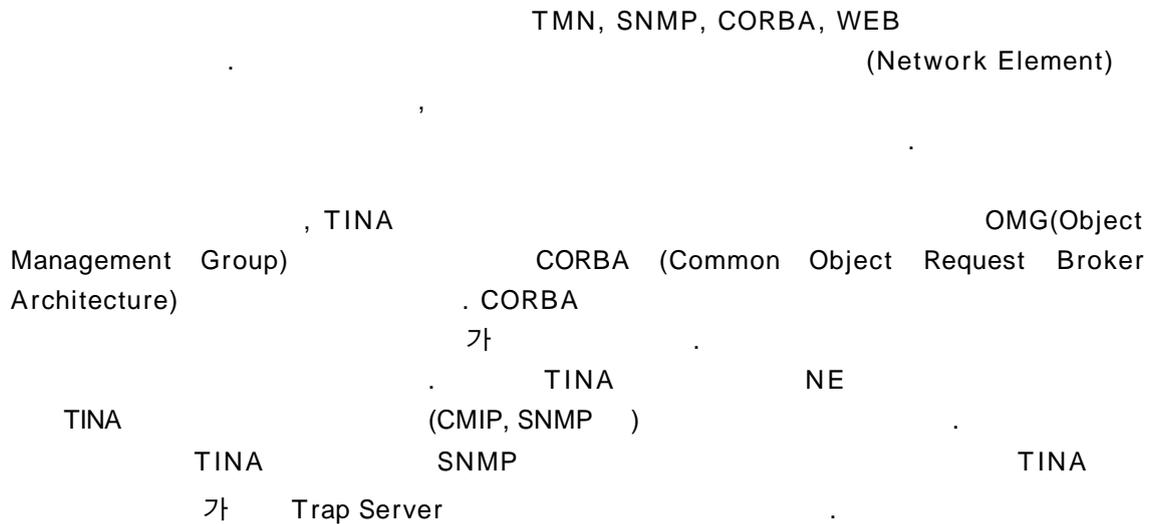
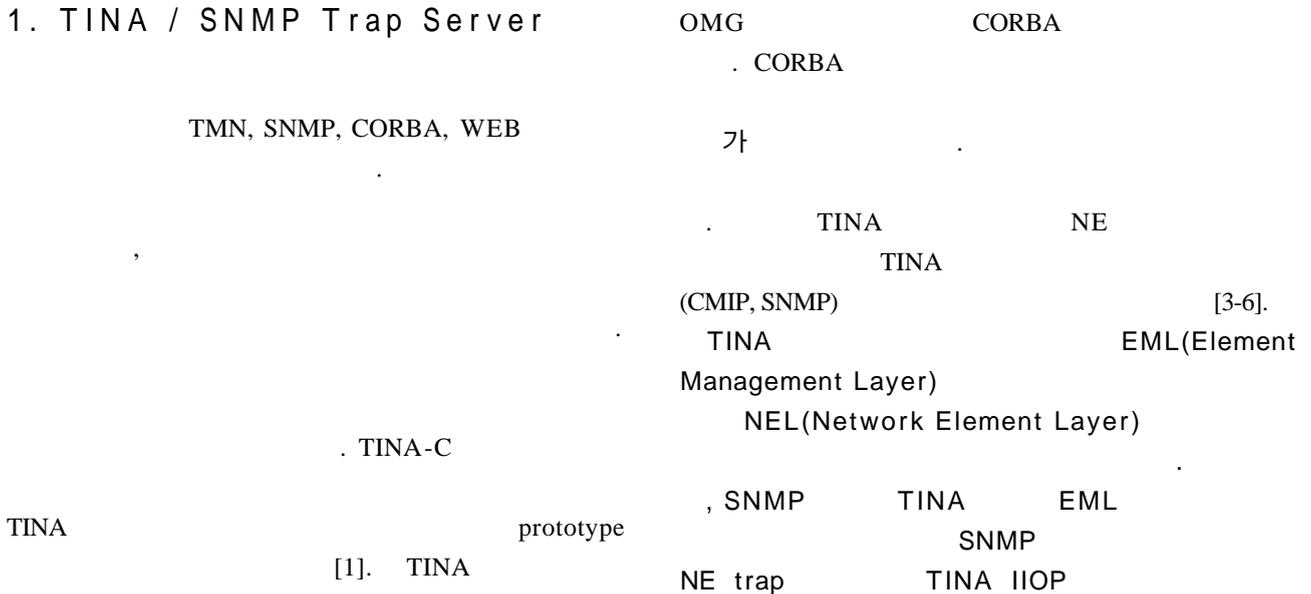


(Design and Implementation of a SNMP Trap Server for TINA/CORBA – SNMP interworking)

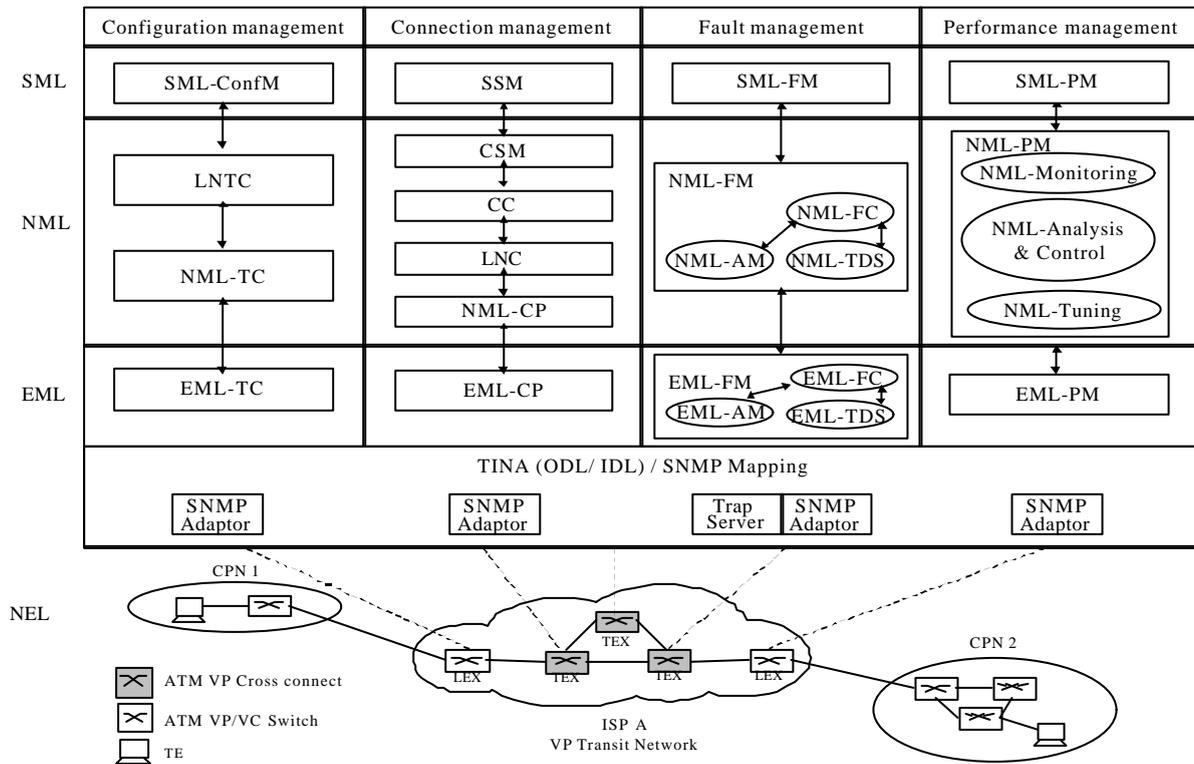
{ cruise, jjjun, shseo, gun6man }@infocom.ice.yeungnam.ac.kr
ytkim@ynuucc.yeungnam.ac.kr



1. TINA / SNMP Trap Server



NE, TINA, SNMP, 2, TINA, trap, TS, 3, 4, (1) TINA가, SNMP, TS, SNMP Adaptor, SNMP agent, TINA, 2. TINA/SNMP Trap Server, 2.1 TINA /SNMP Trap Server, TS(Trap Server) SNMP Adaptor, TINA, SNMP, NE, SNMP, NEL, trap, IIOIP, agent, TINA, EML, TINA / SNMP TS, SNMP trap, alarm, EML, TS, SNMP TS, SNMP, object, NE, Trap, trap, TINA / CORBA, IIOIP, SNMP TS, EML-AM, SNMP trap, EML-AM trap, 가

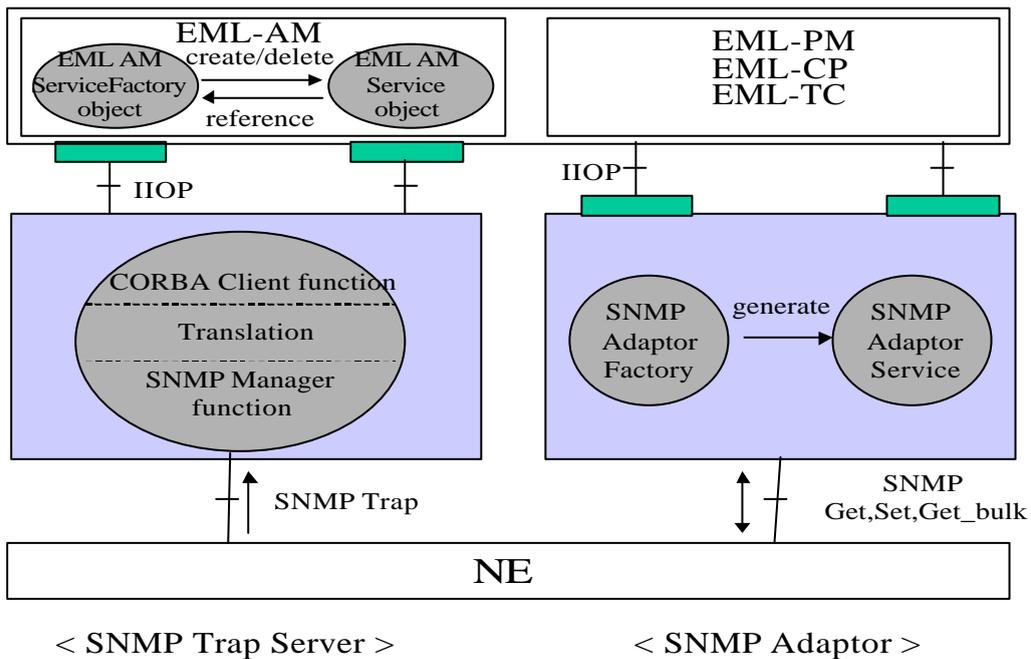


(1) TINA

2.2 Protocol Message Mapping

NE
 (2) TS SNMP Adaptor
 SNMP Adaptor
 Adaptor Service object
 EML
 EML SNMP Adaptor Service object
 NE get, set, get_bulk SNMP
 SNMP Adaptor IIOP
 SNMP , SNMP IIOP
 TS 가 EML-AM
 , NE trap
 SNMP TS object가 가 EML-AM
 AM TS object
 NE trap
 TS SNMP TS object가
 ,
 SNMP++ SNMP session
 session NMP
 TS object trap
 . SNMP TS object EML-AM
 IDL translation , notification
 receiveAlarm() trap
 IIOP EML-AM

SNMP trap 가 alarm
 EML-AM
 SNMP TS object가 , NEL
 SNMP trap SNMP agent가
 SNMP TS object trap
 translation
 translation notification
 EML-AM SNMP trap
 가 . SNMP
 trap SNMP
 trap TINA
 IIOP
 (3) EML-AM
 IDL
 i_EMLAMServiceFactory_SNMP
 EML-AM Service object
 (create/delete) , EML-AM Service
 object , SNMP
 Service object EML-AM TS
 . EML-AM Service object (3)
 receiveAlarm() < 1>
 alarm (3)
 interface i_EMLAMService_SNMP
 receiveAlarm() trap EML-AM



(2) The Architecture of SNMP Trap Server , SNMP Adaptor

```

Terminal
Window Edit Options Help

//*****
// Interface Definition
//*****

interface i_EMLAMService_SNMP {
    void receiveAlarm(
        in long                invokedID,
        in t_Mode              mode,
        in string              moClass,
        in string              moInstance,
        in t_EventType         eventType,
        in string              eventTime,
        in t_EventInfo         eventInfo
    ); // interaction between EML-AM and TS

    void readAlarmRecord(
        in long                logRecordID,
        in string              loggingTime,
        in string              moClass,
        in string              moInstance,
        in t_EventType         eventType,
        in string              eventTime,
        in t_EventInfo         eventInfo
    ); // interaction between EML-AM and EML-FC
}; // end of interface : i_EMLAMService_SNMP

interface i_EMLAMServiceFactory_SNMP {
    void create_EMLAMServiceObject_SNMP( out i_EMLAMService_SNMP ref_EMLAMService );
    void delete_EMLAMServiceObject_SNMP( );
}; // end of interface : i_EMLAMServiceFactory_SNMP -- receive alarm service

}; // End of EMLAM module
~

```

(3) EML_AM.IDL Interface

(4) EML_AM.IDL mode confirmed non-confirmed
eventInfo , alarm
SNMP Trap PDU value SNMP trap non-
< 1> . confirmed . moClass mo
가 Class
(3) IDL . invokeID, mode moClass가 trap
, TMN/GDMO, CMIP NULL parameter . <
CORBA , WEB 2> < 1> Event Information
< 1> trap
EML - AM 2.3 TINA – EML , SNMP TS SNMP Agent
. invokeID alarm 가
1 가 TS translation SNMP 가
EML - AM , IIOP , CORBA Client

```

struct t_EventInfo {
    t_ProbableCause probableCause;
    string specificProblems;
    t_PerceivedSeverity perceivedSeverity;
    t_BackupStatus backedupStatus;
    string backupObject;
    t_TrendIndication trendIndication;
    t_ThresholdInfo thresholdInfo;
    long notificationID;
    t_CorrelatedNotifications correlatedNotifications;
    t_StateChangeDef stateChangeDef;
    t_MonitoredAttributeList monitoredAttributes;
    t_ProposedRepairActionList proposedRepairActions;
    string additionalText;
    t_AdditionalInfoSeq additionalInfo;
};

```

(4) EML_AM.IDL eventInfo Interface

< 1> SNMP PDU-value EML_AM IDL parameter mapping

TINA-notification	Description	SNMP-Trap
Invoked ID	notification	-1
Mode	notification mode	NULL
MO Class	alarm MO Class	NULL
MO Instance	alarm MO Instance	Object ID
Event Type	alarm type	specific trap
Event time	alarm	Time Stamp
Event information	alarm	specific / generic trap

< 2> Event Information

Event information	Description	SNMP-Trap
Probable cause	alarm	specific Trap (generic trap)
Specific problems	Probable cause	specific Trap(Trap ID)
Perceived severity	alarm	specific Trap
Backed-up status	alarm object가 back up	
Back-up object	Backup service object	
Trend indication	alarm severity trend	
Threshold Information	Threshold alarm threshold .	
Notification ID	notification identifier	
Correlated notifications	notification	
State change definition	.	
Monitored attributes	monitor attribute	
Propose repair actions		
Additional Text	alarm 가 text	agent-address
Additional information	가	variable bindings

EML - AM . EML - AM (5)

EML - AM IDL

IIOP

TS

EML - TC가

TINA
SNMP TS

EML

TS

SNMP object

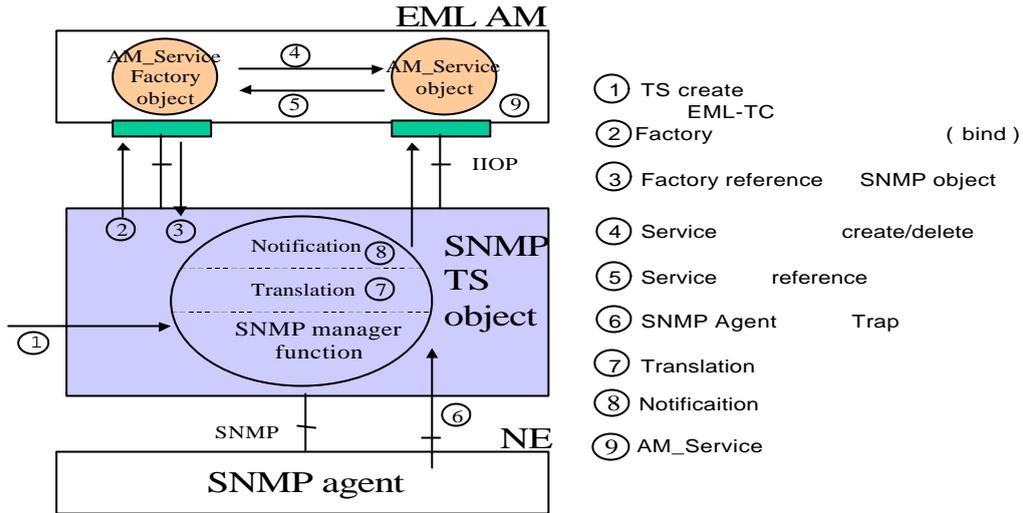
. create

SNMP TS object가

2.5

. SNMP TS

EML



(5) Trap Server

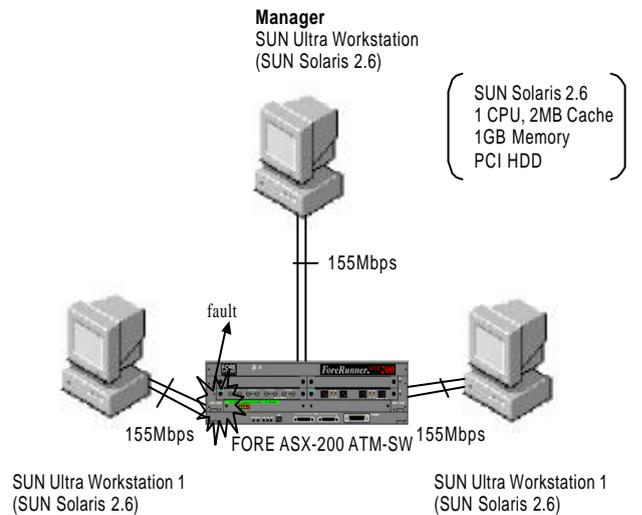
NE trap AM_Service Trap

SNMP TS object가 EML - AM
SNMP TS object
i_EMLAMServiceFactory_SNMP
(bind)
EML - AM
TS
TS factory 가
(create) Service
, SNMP
trap
SNMP object (notify)
protocol , EML - AM
receiveAlarm()
parameter EML - AM
Factory Service
EML - AM - Service instance
Service factory
SNMP - TS object
NE 가 trap 가
TS
SNMP - TS object
SNMP trap IIOIP
translation
trap IIOIP
CORBA Client EML - AM

3. TINA / SNMP Trap Server

3.1 Trap Server

SNMP TS SNMP NE
trap EML - AM
SNMP TS SNMP trap
HP SNMP ++ Library
, translation notification
CORBA Client
TINA / SNMP TS
FORE System ASX-200 ATM Switch
, SUN Solaris 2.6 SUN Ultra



(6) Trap Server

가 .
 EML -AM trap
 (8) . (IONA Orbix 2.3c
 8) NE SNMP trap TS SNMP Trap Server SNMP trap
 alarm IIOF alarm notification
 (9) SNMP TS object trap EML -AM
 가 EML -AM 2 msec
 trap TINA TINA/SNMP TS
 . 가 trap
 ,
 microsecond . SNMP TS object
 EML -AM
 2 msec가
 4 .
 TINA
 SNMP
 TINA/SNMP TS
 TINA / SNMP TS
 TINA
 SNMP
 ,
 NE TINA
 가 EML TS
 가 ,
 SNMP
 가 가 .
 SNMP TS object
 가 trap message
 EML CORBA
 client IIOF
 , EML -AM service object
 object
 object trap
 . SNMP TS NE
 trap EML TINA IIOF
 alarm notification
 EML Alarm Manager
 .
 SNMP Trap Server SNMP
 HP SNMP++ library
 , trap CORBA
 client C++ . CORBA

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TINA/CORBA



1989. 2 :

1999. 2 :

1999- :

1989-1995 : SDI

1995-1996 :

: TMN, Distributed management, NGI, and ATM/B-ISDN



1999. 2

1999- :

, TINA /CORBA



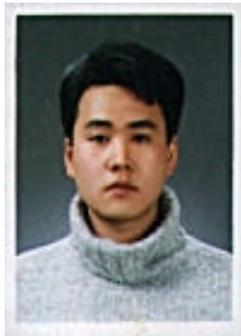
1984

1986 (KAIST)

1990 (KAIST)

1990. 3 – 1994. 8

1994. 9 –



1998. 2

1999- :

, TINA /CORBA

: ATM/B-ISDN

, GII (Global Information Infra-structure), (NGI), TMN/TINA



1998. 2

2000. 2

2000- :

: , , ,