

(A study of dynamic traffic load distribution
through network traffic monitoring)

{hjin, psk}@tyranno.chonnam.ac.kr, dchoi@chonnam.ac.kr

가

ISP
Monitoring Tool

가

OSPF

SNMP

OSPF ECMP

Metric MIB

가

1.

1.1

가

가

ISP(Internet Service Provider)

가

가

가

[6].

가
가

Monitoring Tool

가

가

Metric

[5].

가

가

가 , IP subnet addressing model , IP

- OSPF TOS(Type Of Service)
- OSPF IP TOS

IP multicast

(Network Management System) 가

SNMP

OSPF ECMP ECMP

Cost

OSPF

ECMP

Cost 가 Cost

Multipath

Gateway Protocol)

IGP(Interior OSPF

, QoS

1.2.2 Link State LSA

OSPF

1.2 OSPF(Open Shortest Path First)

Link State

1.2.1 OSPF

OSPF

1 Link State

Link State

OSPF(Open Shortest Path First) IETF 1988 IP IGP(Interior

Link State packet

Gateway Protocol)

flooding

Link

Link-State Algorithm

State database

OSPF [5].

Cost

Link State database

SPT(Shortest Path Tree)

SPF

(Area)

(Shortest Path First)

가 Cost

Routing

Table

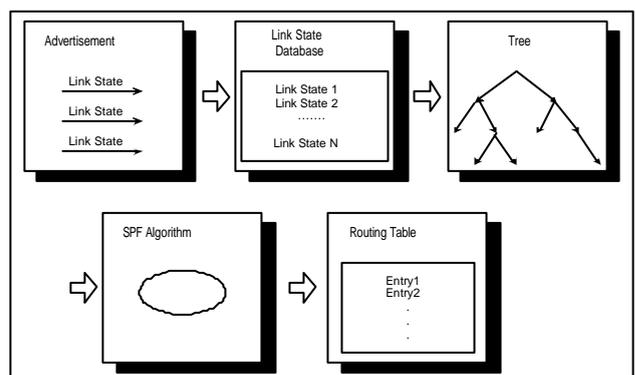
가

(convergence)

- ECMP(Equal Cost MultiPath)

- Subnet mask

가 (variable length) subnet masking



(1) OSPF

Link State LSA(Link State Advertisement)

Link State 가

LSA

가 LSA

가

LSA

LSA OSPF

Link's Metric value(Cost) = 100,000,000/bandwidth

Cost = SUM(Link's Metric value) [5]

10M Bandwidth 가

Ethernet 10, 100M Bandwidth 가 FDDI

1 Metric

1.3 Monitoring Tool

1.3.1 MRTG Monitoring

1.2.3 Metric

Bandwidth, Delay,

Reliability, Load, MTU, Hop Count

Metric Factor

Cost

Cost가 가

Monitoring Tool MRTG(Multi Router Traffic Grapher) . MRTG SNMP

SNMP MIB

Cost = function (metric factors) [5]

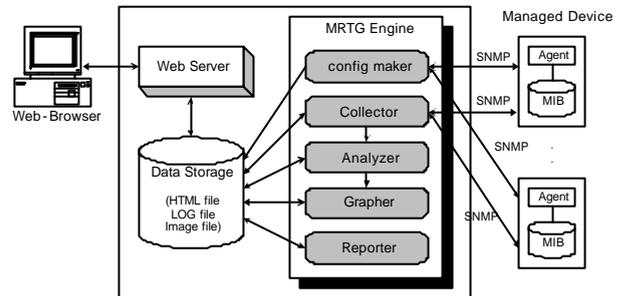
ISP

Monitoring Tool

< 1 >

Metric Factor

	Metric Factor
RIP	Hop Count
OSPF	Bandwidth
IGRP, EIGRP	Bandwidth, Delay, Reliability, Load, MTU
BGP	Weight, Local preference, AS-path, MED, prefix (Cost RIP, IGRP, OSPF, EIGRP)



(2) MRTG Monitoring

1 Metric Factor

Factor

Metric Factor

OSPF Metric Factor Delay,

Throughput, Reliability, Bandwidth

Bandwidth

OSPF TOS

TOS

가

TOS

OSPF

Metric Factor

Bandwidth

OSPF Metric

Factor Bandwidth

Cost

2 MRTG Monitoring

SNMP

SNMP agent가

SNMP MIB

Config Maker

가

MIB 가

Log file

(raw data)

Analyzer가 Grapher

가

Data storage

Reporter가

1.3.2 MRTG

MRTG SNMP

Windows NT

가,
contrib 가
가

· get-active :

get-active2
Threshold

Threshold

· rdlog2 :

가

2.

2.1 Monitoring Network

SNMP

OSPF

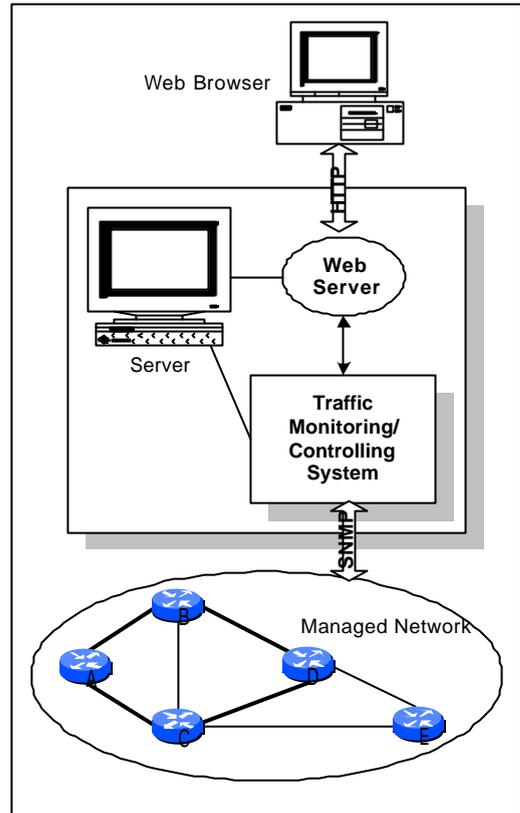
가 3

가 SNMP
가 Traffic
Monitoring/Controlling System
SNMP MIB

Log file

UNIX platform

MRTG
contrib



(3)

2.2 Monitoring Tool

MRTG(Multi Router Traffic Grapher)

MRTG SNMP

, CPU

Monitoring Tool

MIB

가 log , log

HTML

MRTG Monitoring

가

Threshold

Controlling Module

3.

3.1

가

Delay, Round Trip time, Link Utilization

MRTG SNMP MIB

MIB

Threshold

Threshold

Threshold

Threshold

Threshold Gauge

Low Threshold High Threshold

Low Threshold

High Threshold

High Threshold

Threshold

Metric

Threshold

Metric

가

Cost

Threshold

FDDI, Ethernet, Serial link

High

가

3.2.1

FDDI :

FDDI

Total In/Out byte

FDDI Full-Duplex

In/Out

bytes

90%

가

(Threshold = 90%)

Ethernet : Broadcast In/Out

40%

Error Rate가 1%

Ethernet Segment

(Threshold = 40%)

Serial Link : T1 Serial Link Full-Duplex In/Out

90%

가

Serial-link error 1%

Line

Error rate가

(Threshold = 90%)

3.2

(Rule)

OSPF ECMP(Equal Cost

MultiPath)

가

Cost

ECMP

OSPF

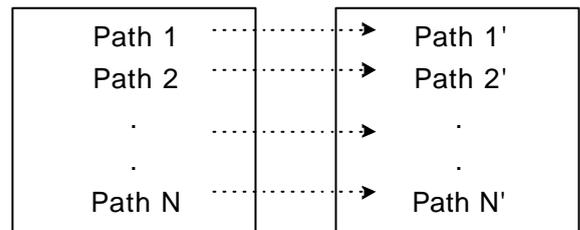
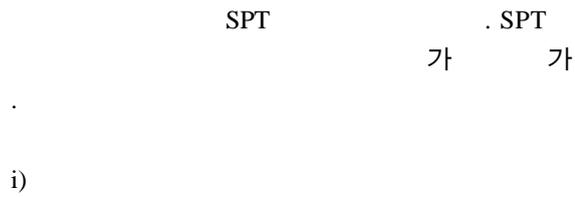
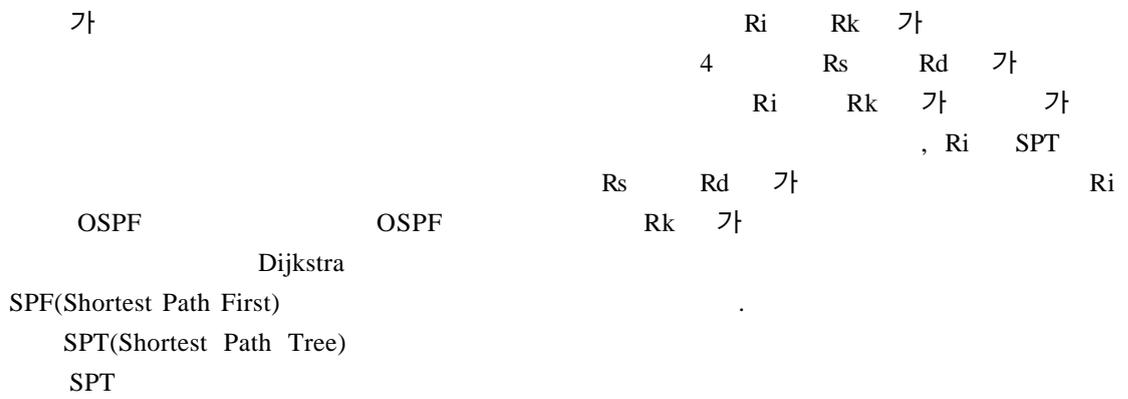
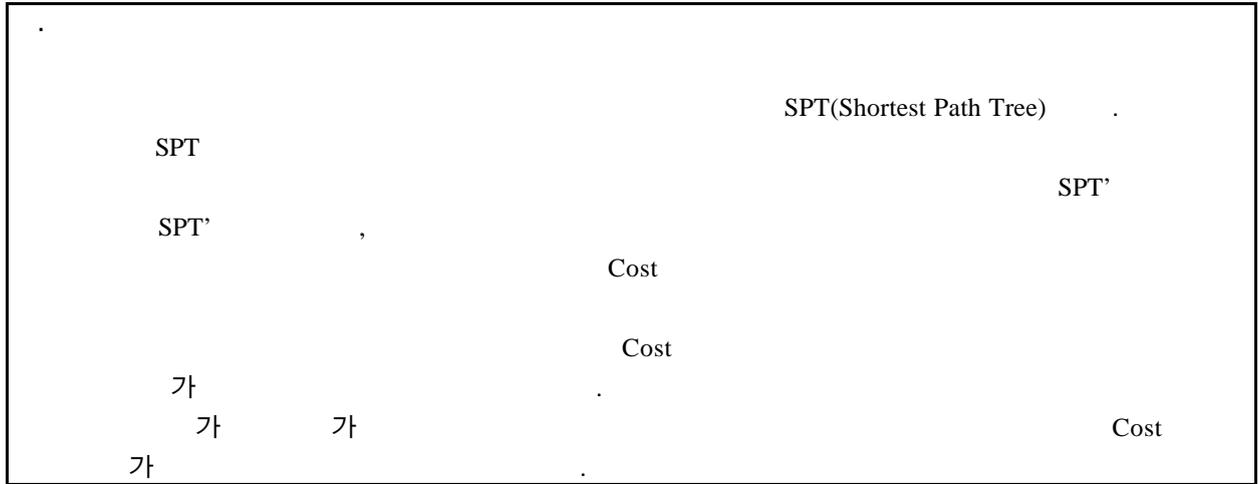
Cost Cost

Bandwidth

Bandwidth

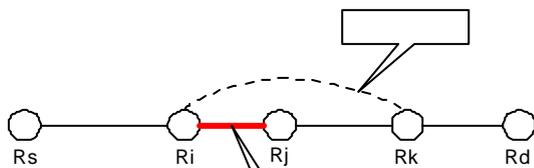
가

2



(5)

ii)
(Subpath)



(4) Rs Rd 가

가

SPT

가 . 5 가

Cost , 가

Cost

. OSPF Cost Metric Cost

Cost OSPF ECMP Cost

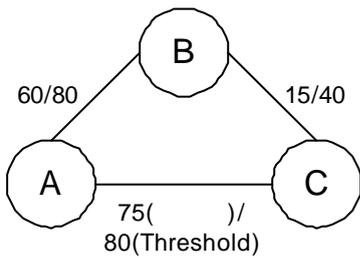
Cost

가 가

Cost

Cost 가

Cost Cost



(6)

Bandwidth Bandwidth Cost Cost Cost Cost Bandwidth 가 가 Bandwidth 가 가 Bandwidth Cost

6 Threshold

가

Threshold

A-B-C

A-B

20

20

B-C

25

Threshold

가

가 (one-to-many)

, Cost

가

가

가

Cost

Metric

(one)

가

(many-to-one)

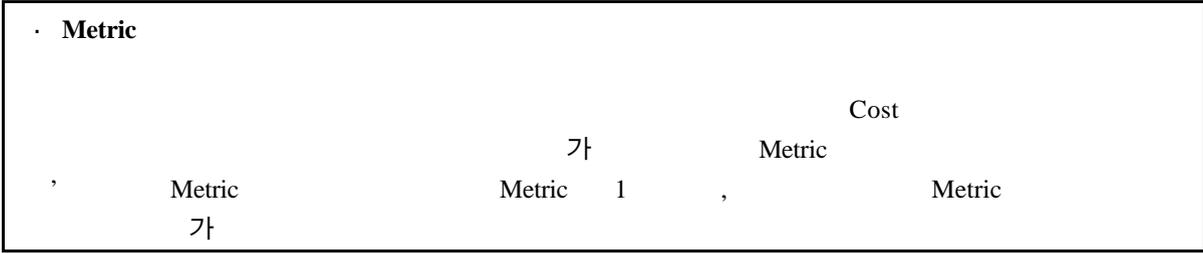
가

가

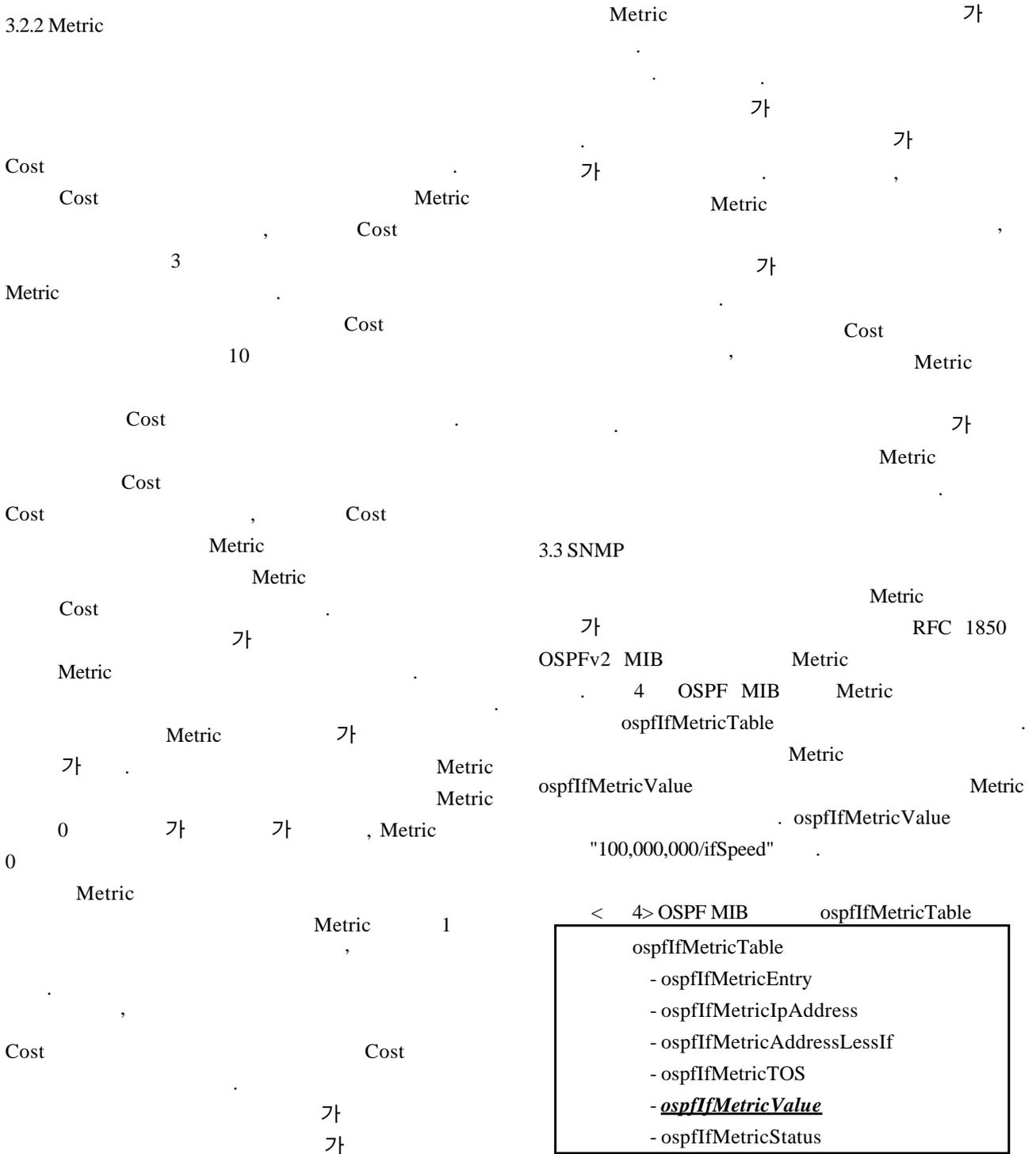
Cost

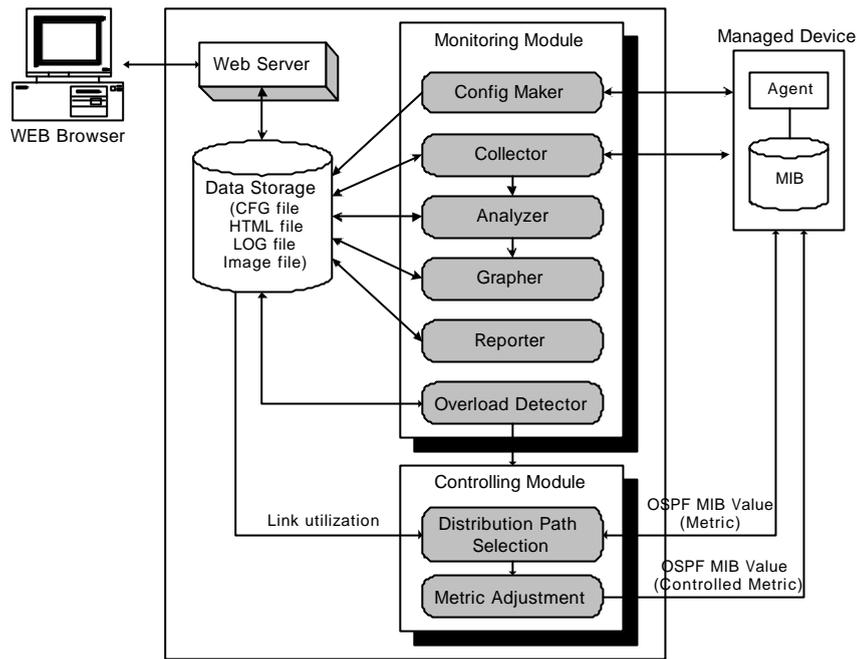
Metric

< 3> Metric



3.2.2 Metric





(7)

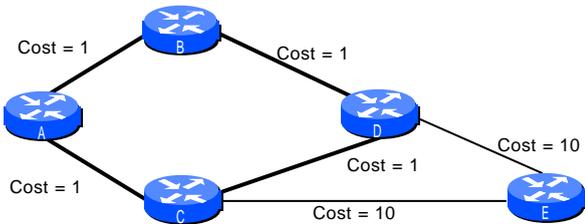
7 SNMP

가 Cost

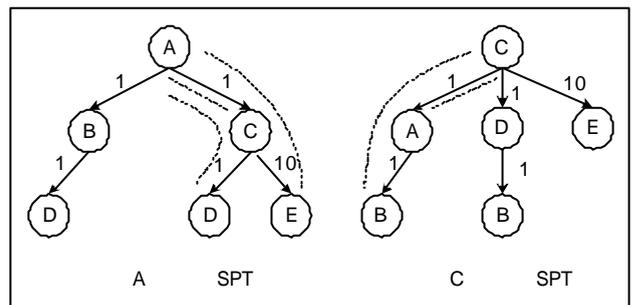
Controlling module
Metric OSPF MIB ospfIfMetricValue
가 Metric ospfIfMetricValue
SNMP SET request

8 A-C
가 A-C
A C root
9 SPT

4.



(8) Network Example

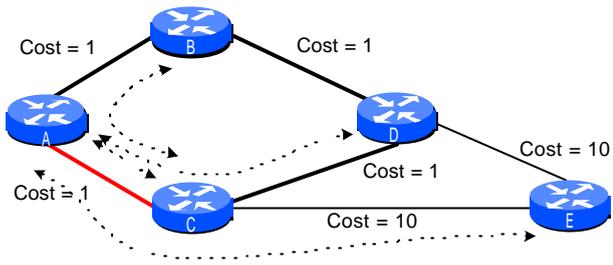


(9) A C SPT(Shortest Path Tree)

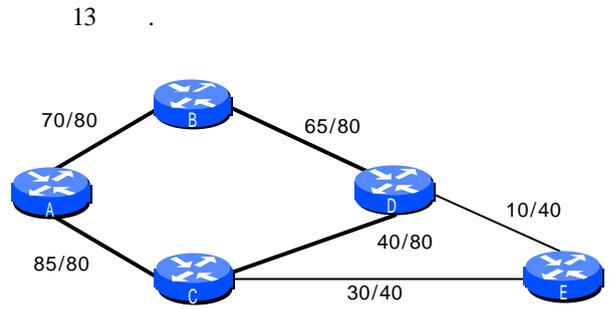
8

Cost
SPT(Shortest Path Tree) 가

9
A-C
A-C
A-C, A-C-
D, A-C-E, C-A-B 가 가
SPT A-C



(10) A-C



13 .

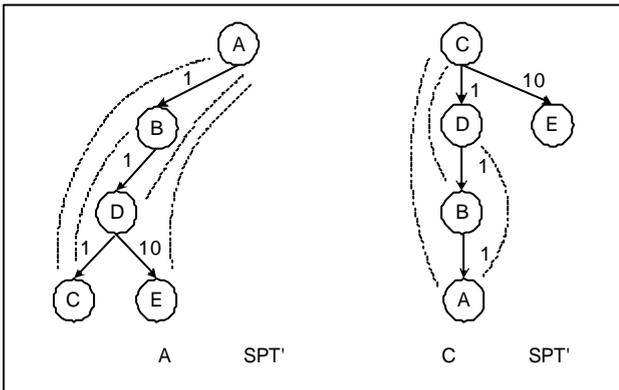
A-B-D-C : 10
A-B-D : 10
B-D-C : 15
A-C-E : 10

(13)

/Threshold

11
A C SPT'

12 .



(11)

SPT'

A-C		
A-C	→	A-B-D-C
A-C-D	→	A-B-D
B-A-C	→	B-D-C
A-C-E	→	A-B-D-E

(12)

Cost

14

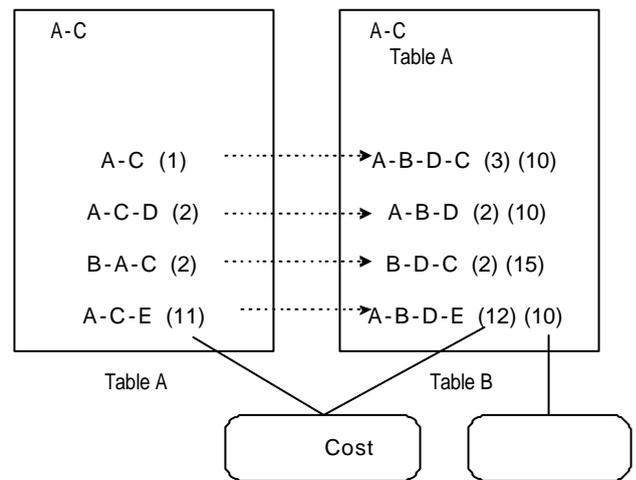
Cost

A-C-D, A-B-D B-A-C, B-D-C

가
A-B-D-E가
가 가

10 A-B-D-C,
Cost

A-B-D-E



(14)

Threshold

Threshold

A-B-D-E

A-C-E

Cost

[]

[1] Douglas E. Comer, "Internetworking with TCP/IP", Prentice Hall, 1995

[2] W. Richard Stevens, "TCP/IP Illustrated, Volume 1", Addison-Wesley, 1994

[3] William Stallings, "SNMP, SNMPv2, SNMPv3, and RMON 1 and 2", Addison-Wesley, 1996

[4] Andrew S. Tanenbaum, "Computer Networks", Prentice Hall, 1996

[5] Thomas M. Thomas , "OSPF Network Design Solutions", Cisco Press, 1998

[6] , "BGP Traffic ", APAN-KR & WIO6 , 1999

[7] J. Won-Ki Hong, S. U. Park, Y. M. Kang and J. T. Park, "Enterprise Network Traffic Monitoring, Analysis and Reporting Using Web Technology", Accepted to appear in the Journal of Network and Systems Management, Plenum Press, 2000.

[8] IETF RFC 2328, "OSPF Version 2", April 1998

[9] IETF RFC 1850, "OSPF Version 2 Management Information Base", Nov. 1995

[10] IETF Internet-Draft, "OSPF Optimized Multipath (OSPF-OMP)", Feb. 1999

[11] <http://inw.webpd.co.kr/cisco.html>

[12] <http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/ospf-charter.html>

[13] <http://www.whchang.com/>

[14] <http://myhome.shinbiro.com/~son6971/sub/sub33/ospf.htm>

[15] <http://ee-staff.ethz.ch/~oetiker/webtools/mrtg/mrtg.html>

[16] <http://amazon.postech.ac.kr/MRTG>



1997.8
1998 –



1996.8
1999.8
2000 –



1982
1984
1995 Univ. of Missouri-Kansas

1984-1996
1997-1998

1996-1998

1996. 5 -
1998. 9 -

Application

: , , TMN,