

SLA Management Architecture

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가 IETF
SLA
3 가 SLA , SLA
Management Architecture
SLA, SLA
SLA Management SLA Engineering SLA Monitoring
SLA Management Architecture

1.

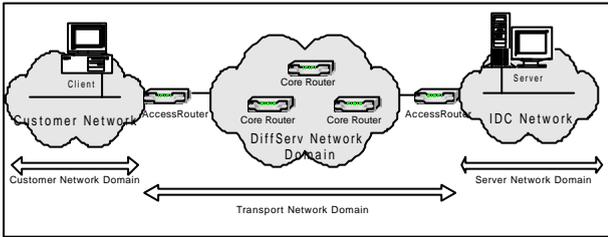
application logic
, application
가
. B2B B2C , 3
, VOD , VPN
가 , IETF Application MIB working
application
가 System application
, MIB [8], Application Management MIB [13],
가 Definitions of Objects for WWW Services [12]
application 가 WWW Service MIB
WWW application
application
OSI 7 layer 가 application
7 network application , application
4 Transport Network application n
DiffServ IntServ

3 가 SLA

Architecture SLA Management application VOD , ,
가 .
routing application QoS IP
2. application QoS
application 가 . ,
application 가 working group IETF ,
Client IntServ DiffServ
2.1 Server RSVP IntServ ,
packet traffic ,
가 , 가 PATH
application , 가 IP routing
ISP 가 , TSpec RSpec
(TSpec (Traffic Specification) message
(TSpec (Reservation Specification) router resource
application logic application flow flow scalability
가 가 가
가 가 가
가 , DiffServ IP
Service) , (Hosting packet TOS 8bit 6bit
(Internet Data Center)가 IDC 가 packet access router
가 , IDC TOS marking
PHB (Per Hop Behaviour) traffic
. RSVP .
2.2 가 , QoS
1 , best-effort traffic
application , codepoint 0x000000 가
가 text DiffServ 가

2.3 Customer

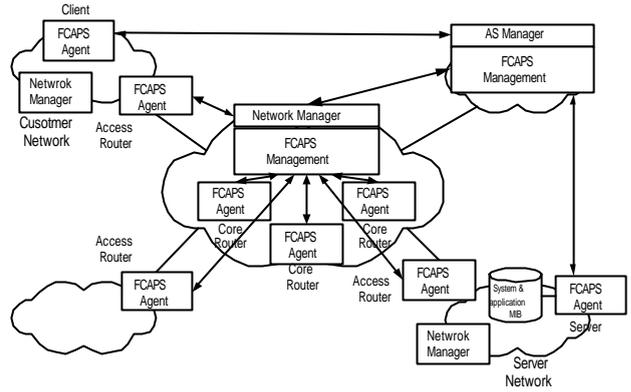
Customer 2 가 LAN
 Customer 가 ISP 가 PPP
 Customer 가
 가
 3 가 가 1



< 1: >

3. SLA Management Architecture

agent
 Network Manager
 AS(Application Service)
 Manager 가
 AS Manager



< 2: >

AS Manager

agent
 Access Router availability
 Host Resource MIB,
 IETF System Application MIB, Application
 Management MIB agent

System Application MIB Application

application 가

Application Management MIB
 Application Instance 가

Instance
 element 가 Application

I/O Channel
 I/O Channel

read/write 가?
 가? Response time,

가

SLA) .

SLA (Customer) . SLA 2 Application Management MIB, System Application MIB

(Provider) 가 SLA

가 가 .

SLA SLA

SLA 가 (technical)

3 가 .

, ASP(Application Service Provider) .

ASC(Application Service Customer)

SLA 가 . SLA

가 .

Application Response Time Service Availability , ASP .

NSP(Network Service Provider)

System Availability / 가 (System/Service Availability) 가

, ASP 가 HSP(Hosting Service Provider)

가

AS-SLA(Application Service SLA) , threshold

2 .

IDC ,

HSP HSC(Hosting Service Customer) 가

SLA 가 . ASP 가

HSC 가 . SLA , 가

bandwidth HS-SLA

(Hosting Service SLA) . 가 SLA

ASP ASC .

SLA 가 . NSP , AS-SLA Provisioning

Application Response Time Service Availability Network Response Time , 가 가

Time Path Availability .

Access Router connectivity

. NC-SLA(Network Connectivity SLA)

SLA

가

Performance

Delay, Throughput, Error

Response Time,

NC-SLA,

HSP

HS-SLA 가

, Web

Database

가 application

. AS-SLA

Application Response Time

. Response Time

HTTP packet

, Round Trip Network Delay,

Request

Response

Time(request packet queuing delay,

Processing Time,

response packet queuing delay)

, Round Trip Network Delay

NC-SLA

Response Time HS-SLA

가

Application Management

MIB transaction statistics table

"applTransactStreamPrfCumTims" "applTransact-StreamInvokes"

AS-SLA

ASP

NSP

NC-SLA, HSP

HS-SLA

3

3 가 SLA

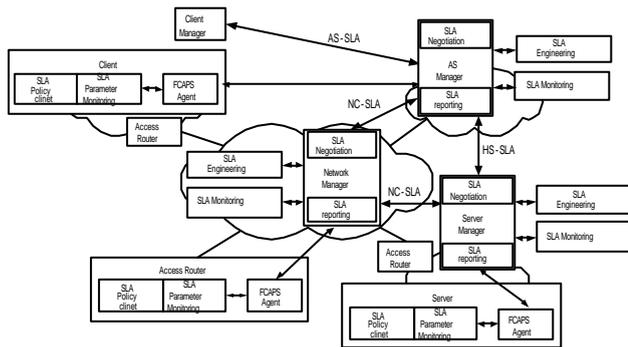
SLA Management Architecture

HSP

, ASP

Bandwidth

NC-SLA



<

3:

SLA Management Architecture>

Architecture

AS Manager

Client Manger AS-SLA

SLA

SLA Negotiation agent

Reporting 가 interface 가

SLA

NSP

interface

SLA Management

4 가

3 SLA

• SLA Negotiation : SLA

• SLA Engineering: SLA

• SLA Monitoring : SLA

• SLA Reporting : SLA

Architecture

SLA Engineering agent interface 가
Monitoring 가
FCAPS agent 가

Enforcement Point) Policy agent
4 AS-SLA Engineering
AS Manager SLA Policy
Server Policy Server
SLA
Policy Client
Measurement Mechanism SLA
threshold Policy

4. SLA Engineering and Monitoring

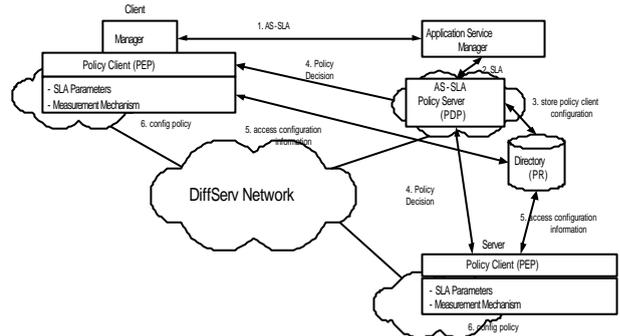
4.1 SLA Engineering

ASP Manager Engineering SLA Engineering
ASC SLA 가 , AS SLA
SLA Policy
SLA Policy SLA

Repository Policy
Repository Policy SLA

DiffServe Policy Management
RSVP

SLA Policy 가
SLA
Policy Management ASP
SLA



< 4: AS-SLA Engineering >

Load Manager Policy
SLA Policy
Management

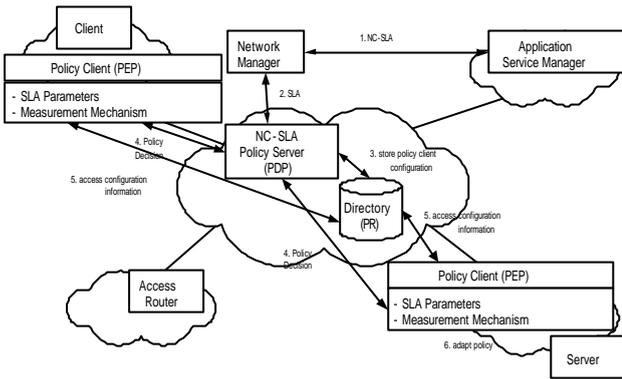
5 NC-SLA Engineering
AS Manager End-to-End
Bandwidth DiffServ
Network Manager NC-SLA
Network Manager ASP
SLA Policy Server
DiffServ Policy Server
BB(Bandwidth Broker)
Traffic Profile SLA
Policy Client

Policy Management Policy Server
Policy Client Policy
Policy Repository
SLA Policy Server
PDP(Policy Decision Point) SLA
Policy Policy Client
Policy Policy Client PEP(Policy

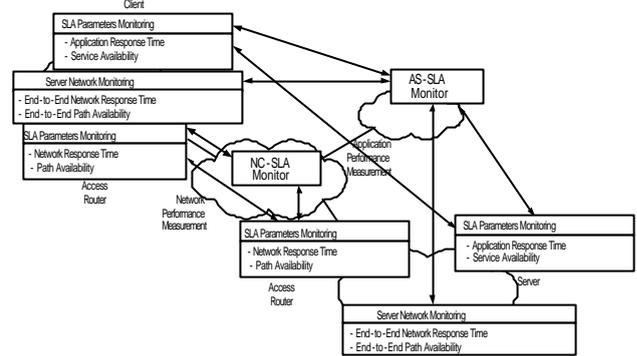
Policy Server
Measurement Mechanism
SLA

threshold
 Repository . Policy
 ingress BB 가 Ingress
 visioning Service Pro
 . Policy Server
 Access Router
 . Access Router Policy Repository
 . SLA

monitoring End-to-End Network
 Response Time Path Availability
 Network Manager 가 SLA Reporting
 NC-SLA
 Access Router SLA Monitoring
 agent Network
 Response Time Path Availability
 가



< 5: NC-SLA Engineering >



< 6: SLA Monitoring >

4.2 SLA Monitoring

SLA Engineering SLA Policy
 가
 AS-SLA SLA
 Monitoring agent
 Application Response Time Service
 Availability 가 AS-SLA
 Parameter Monitoring Agent SLA
 AS-SLA Monitor
 Reporting . AS-SLA Monitor Policy
 threshold alarm
 AS-SLA Monitor ,
 ASP
 ASC , AS Manager
 NSP

AS Manager vendor
 AS-SLA
 Monitor 가 Application Response Time
 agent
 NC-SLA
 Monitor SNMP
 SLA
 MIB
 5.
 3 가 SLA
 , SLA
 Management Architecture
 ASP
 ASP
 NSP HSP NC-SLA , HS-
 SLA
 Management Architecture ASP
 , ASC

SLA Information Model
 , AS Manager



1996.8
 1999.8
 2000-

WBEM, TMN

[]

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1982
 1984
 1995 Univ. of Missouri-kansas
 Computer Network
 1984-1996

1997-1998

1996-1998
 1996-

1998-

Application

< TMN >