

# SNMPv3 \*

## Design of Security Management Function for SNMPv3 using Role-Based Access Control Model

1, 1, 2  
1, 2  
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SNMP, SNMPv3, SNMP  
SNMPv3  
가 SNMPv3가

1. [3].  
1998 SNMP 가 SNMPv3가  
OSI(Open System Interconnect) [4].  
CMIP(Common Management Information Protocol) SNMP (description)  
Management Protocol) (SMI: Structure of Management Information),  
(MIB: Management Information Base)  
SNMP  
가 [1,2]. SNMP 1989 IETF(Internet Engineering Task Force) TCP/IP system)- (management system)  
2 가 , SNMP  
RMON(Remote Monitoring) (1991 ), (CM: Configuration Management), (FM: Fault Management),  
1993 SNMP 2(SNMPv2), (PM: Performance Management),  
1996 RMON2

(SM: Security Management),  
Accounting Management)

(AM: (passive threats)

(active threats)

(eavesdropping)

가

(traffic

analysis)

(modification)

(interruption),

(fabrication)

(replay),

(masquerade)

. SNMP가

SNMP

(SNMPv1)

(community)

(privacy)

(integrity)

가

, SNMP

SNMPv2

1993

SNMPv1

SNMPv2C

1996

[1,3].

(user masquerade),

(network manager masquerade),

, 1998

SNMP

[5].

가

SNMPv3가

SNMPv3

가

SNMPv3

(access control),

가

[4].

SNMP

(SNMP

)-

(SNMP

## 2. SNMPv3

(threat)

, SNMPv1

### 2.2 SNMPv1

SNMPv2

SNMPv3

SNMP

(SNMP

)

(SNMP

)

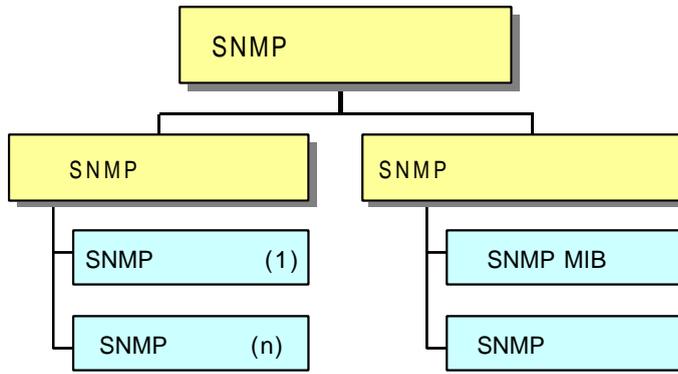
### 2.1

, 가 (availability)

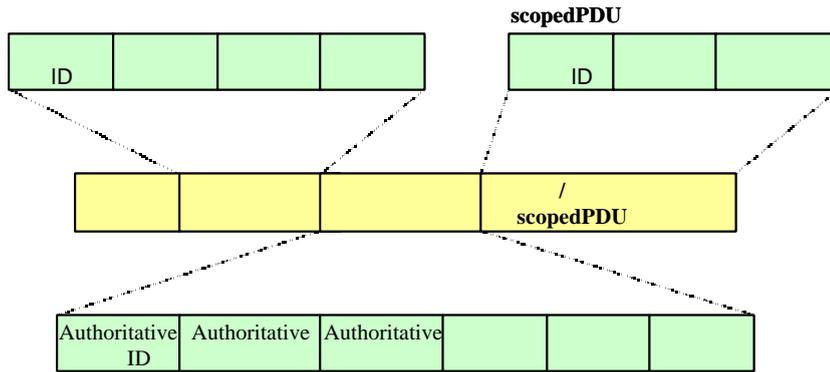
가

[6].

MIB



1: SNMPv1



2: SNMPv3

MIB

MIB

가

MIB

2.2.1 (authentication service)

SNMP MIB (view)

SNMP

‘READ-ONLY’, ‘READ-WRITE’

가

SNMP (access mode)

SNMP MIB

SNMP

RFC 1157[6]

SNMP

(community profile)

, SNMP

SNMP

, SNMPv1

, MIB

SNMPv2

‘GET’, ‘TRAP’

SNMPv1

(

1).

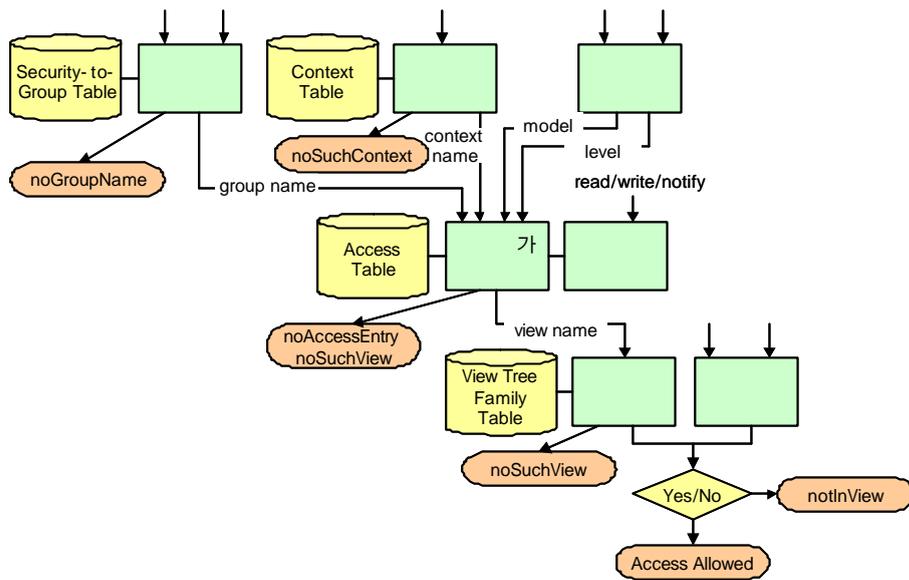
SNMPv1

2.2.2

(access policy)

MIB

가



3: VACM

## 2.3 SNMPv3

SNMPv3  
 SNMP  
 (data origin authentication),  
 가 , MIB  
 . SNMPv3  
 가 ( )  
 가 MIB  
 . SNMPv3  
 2 . Authoritative  
 SNMP  
 (notification) SNMP  
 , SNMP  
 2.3.1  
 Security Model)[10]

HMAC-MD5-96  
 HMAC-  
 SHA-96  
 ,  
 CBC-DES  
 [4,12].  
 timeliness  
 ID(snmpEngineID), SNMP  
 (snmpEngineBoots),  
 (snmpEngineTime)  
 2.3.2  
 (VACM: View-  
 based Access Control Model)[11]  
 ,  
 (noAuthNoPriv, authNoPriv, authPriv),  
 MIB , (read/write/notify)  
 가  
 3 [2].  
 SNMPv3 가 2  
 , VACM  
 , scopedPDU  
 PDU(‘ GET ’, ‘ SET ’, ‘ NOTIFY ’)

(USM: User-based

‘vacmSecurityToGroupTable’, ‘vacmContextTable’, , , .

‘vacmAccessTable’, 가 , SNMPv3 MIB

‘vacmViewTreeFamilyTable’ . 가 .

## 2.4 SNMPv3

2.4.1

SNMPv3

SNMPv3

SNMP

MIB  
(fine-grained)  
. SNMPv3

(fine-grained)  
가

- - -  
SNMP 가

(usmUserTable usmUserAuthKey, usmUserPrivKeyChange ) ‘SET’ SNMP  
. ,  
SNMPv3

(vacmAccessTable vacmAccessSecurity-Level ), 가  
‘READ’, ‘WRITE’, ‘NOTIFY’

가

- SNMPv3

가  
vacmSecurityToGroupTable

가

2.4.2

- SNMPv1 MIB  
(ancestor)

SNMPv3

MIB , SNMPv3  
MIB

4

(vacmViewTreeFamilyTable vacmViewTreeFamilyMask, vacmViewTreeFamilyType )

가

A

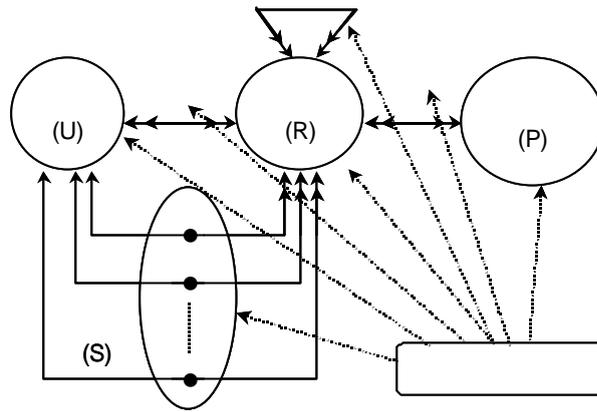
1, 2, 3, 4

A

MIB

A1, A2,





5: RBAC

3.

RBAC

가

RBAC

가 ,  
가 가

SNMPv3

3.2

RBAC

SNMPv3

RBAC

, RBAC

SNMPv3

(RSM: Role-Based Security

Management)

가

3.1 RBAC

3.2.1

RBAC

가

가

가

MIB,

MIB

[13,14].

.( 6)

가 가

가

‘READ’, ‘WRITE’, ‘NOTIFY’

(permission inheritance)

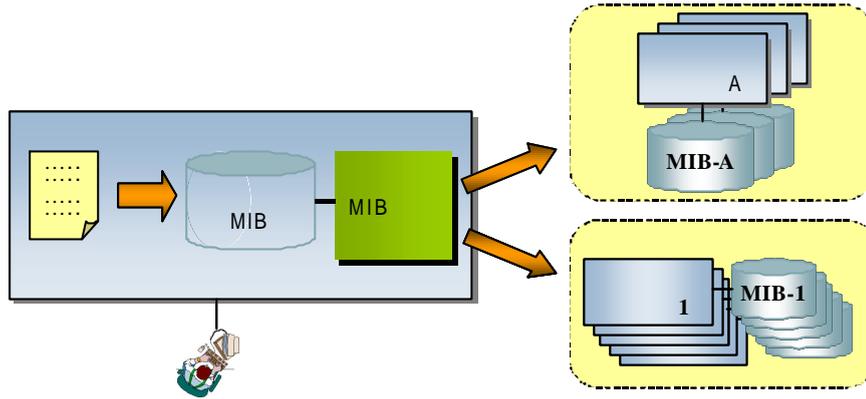
MIB

MIB

가

( 5).

MIB



6:

가

MIB

MIB  
MIB

MIB

MIB

MIB

MIB

MIB

가

MIB

MIB

MIB

MIB

3.3

MIB

MIB

MIB

7

3.2.2

MIB

MIB

SNMPv3

‘rsmUserToRoleTable’ ,  
‘rsmRoleHierarchyTable’  
, ‘rsmRoleAccessTable’  
‘usmAccessTable’  
‘READ’ ,

‘WRITE’ , ‘NOTIFY’

‘rsmRoleToEngineTable’

가

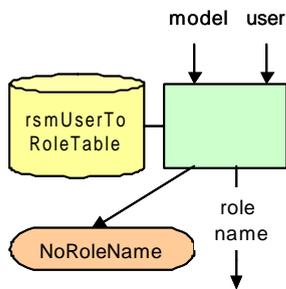
rsmUserToRoleTable		
Object	Type	Access
rsmUserName	SnmpAdminString	read-create
rsmRoleName	SnmpAdminString	read-create

rsmRoleHierarchyTable		
Object	Type	Access
rsmJuniorRoleName	SnmpAdminString	read-create
rsmSeniorRoleName	SnmpAdminString	read-create

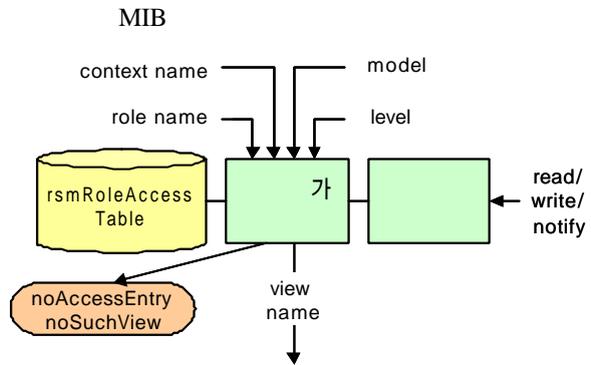
rsmRoleToEngineTable		
Object	Type	Access
rsmRoleName	SnmpAdminString	read-create
rsmEngineID	SnmpEngineID	read-create
rsmRoleType	INTEGER	read-create

rsmRoleAccessTable		
Object	Type	Access
rsmRoleName	SnmpAdminString	not-accessible
rsmAccessContextPrefix	SnmpAdminString	not-accessible
rsmAccessSecurityModel	SnmpSecurityModel	not-accessible
rsmAccessContextMatch	INTEGER	read-create
rsmAccessReadViewName	SnmpAdminString	read-create
rsmAccessWriteViewName	SnmpAdminString	read-create
rsmAccessNotifyViewName	SnmpAdminString	read-create
rsmAccessStorageType	StorageType	read-create
rsmAccessStatus	RowStatus	read-create

7:



(a)



(b)

8:

· ‘rsmRoleType’

가

( , )

,

‘rsmUserToRoleTable’

,

‘rsmRoleHierarchyTable’

가 ‘rsmRoleAccessTable’ 가

.

### 3.4

, 가 (

8 a).

“ 가 ” ( 3)

MIB 가 ( 8 b).

가 ” 9 .

가

‘IsAccessAllowed’

‘vacmAccessTable’

‘vacmViewTree-FamilyTable’

가



[ ]

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1987  
 1989 KAIST  
 2000  
 1990-1992  
 1993-1997

1995 ( )  
 2000- BK21  
 Post-Doc.  
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1985  
 1989 Osaka Univ.  
 1993 Osaka Univ.  
 1990-1995 Osaka Univ.  
 Research Associate  
 1993-1994 Univ. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
 Visiting Assistant Professor  
 1995-

< > ,  
 /CAD, Petri net



1978  
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 1994  
 1983-

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