

# SNMP

## The Extended SNMP Agent for Managing Software

ETRI\*,  
{[ejko,ghlee@etri.re.kr](mailto:ejko,ghlee@etri.re.kr), [khcho@cs.kwangwoon.ac.kr](mailto:khcho@cs.kwangwoon.ac.kr)

가 가  
SNMP(Simple Network Management Protocol)  
가

self-polling  
MIB

SNMP

1.

가

가

[10].

[5][12].

SNMP OSI CMIP(Common  
Management Information Protocol)

[13]. CMIP SNMP

2

가

3

가

SNMP CMIP

가

4

3

가

5

가

가

2. SNMP

가

SNMP

MIB-II,

[7].

,

,

. SNMP MIB-II

,

가

[9][11].

[1].

[7][8].

가

가

가

[1].

3

MIB

가

MIB

3.

SNMP

( 1)

MIB,

가 가

가 ,

MIB

가

가

3.1

MIB

가

[1].

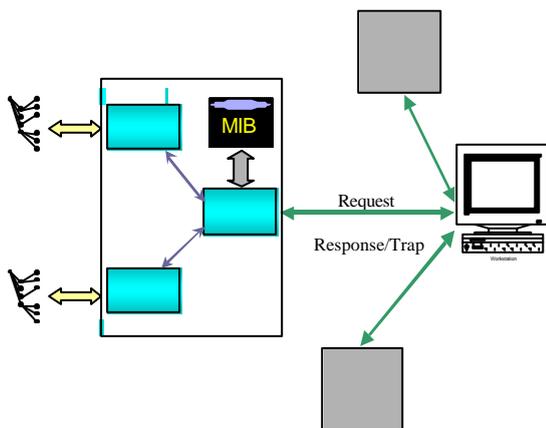
가

MIB

가

가

[2][3][7].



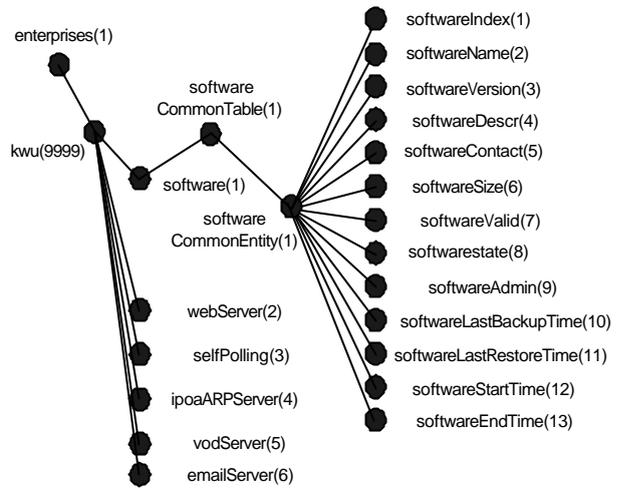
( 1)

SNMP

가  
MIB

MIB

MIB MIB MIB가  
 MIB enterprises  
 (OID : Object Identifier)  
 enterprises MIB  
 ASN.1 (Abstract Syntax Notation.1)  
 SMI (Structure of Management Information)  
 MIB  
 [4][6].



( 2 ) MIB(1)

enterprises kwu(9999)  
 (9999) kwu  
 SMIv2 CommonTable software-  
 MIB MIB Version softwareName  
 MIB MIB softwareDescr , software-  
 , ( 2 ) MIB Contact  
 softwareSize  
 softwareValid 가  
 softwareCommonTable Table ' 1 ' 가  
 MIB ' 2 ' 가  
 software Web server, IPOAAARP Software-  
 server, VOD server, Email server State 가  
 , softwareAdmin  
 SoftwareLastBackupTime 가  
 , softwareLast-  
 RestoreTime

software-  
 softwareName  
 , software-  
 Version  
 softwareDescr  
 , software-  
 Contact  
 softwareSize  
 softwareValid 가  
 ' 1 ' 가  
 ' 2 ' 가  
 Software-  
 State 가  
 , softwareAdmin  
 SoftwareLastBackupTime 가  
 , softwareLast-  
 RestoreTime

softwareStartTime 가 , 5 , 1 , 5 10  
softwareEndTime 가

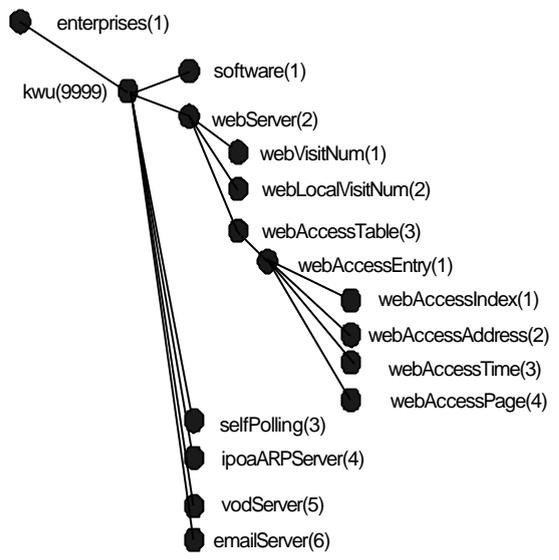
CommonTable MIB software-  
Web Server, VOD

Server, ipoaARPServer, emailServer  
MIB , Web  
Server MIB ( 3)

webserver

scalar object type . Web-  
VisitNum

LocalIVisitNum , web- ( 3) MIB(2)



3.2

15  
IP

가  
3

vector object type 가 MIB

webAccessAddress  
webAccessTime 가  
AccessPage 가

selfPolling 3.3  
MIB . 가

Set  
OID . Self-Polling PDU encode/decode

Transport Stack  
(XMP :  
eXtended Management Part),  
SRPP(Self Retrieve Polling  
Part) PMIT(Polled-MO Information  
Table), Fact  
Repository Event Processing Engine

OID 가  
request  
, request OID, value  
OID 가 . OID  
Get/GetNext request  
OID, value Set/SRPP request  
. response  
OID, value  
PDU . Get-  
Next request

### 3.3.1 Transport Stack

sdlist  
PDU ,

Transport Stack port 161

### 3.3.2

request가 PDU

가

response

[12].

가  
PDU encoding/decod-  
ing . PDU  
. PDU de-  
coding

MIB

가 가

request

가 가

SRPP(Self Retrieve Polling Part)

가

request

가

가

request

SRPP request . SRPP

request

PMIT

가  
MIB . re-  
quest . ,  
(SRPP\_OID, value)  
가 PMIT  
SRPP\_OID  
value  
가 PMIT  
Fact Repository  
(oid, value) , SRPP\_OID  
oid , 가 , SRPP  
value  
PMIT  
EPE(Event Processing Engine)  
PMIT  
EPE  
가 PMIT  
가 MIB  
PMIT  
polling interval  
MO LIST

### 3.3.3 SRPP PMIT

SRPP(Self Retrieve Polling Part) 가  
가  
MIB  
, PMIT 가  
MIB  
가  
PMIT SRPP

list,  
가 Hardware log table  
Resource table

가 PMIT  
SRPP MO  
SRPP 가

PMIT EPE,  
(oid, value) EPE

PMIT (oid, ) 가 Fact  
Repository  
MO 가

3,  
5, 1, 5, 10  
SRPP EPE(Event Processing Engine)

가  
Fact Repository

3.3.4 Fact Repository EPE

Fact Repository  
EPE MO oid, list, MO  
(Event Processing Engine) list list EPE  
가

Software log table, MO Fact Repository  
Hardware log table Resource table MO list 가

EPE가 MO list( MO MO  
MO list MO list  
oid, list 가 MO  
list, MO(hard- list table  
ware/software) list MO

가 Software log table  
row MO 가

OID, (oid,

)  
 Fact Repository  
 Fact Repository

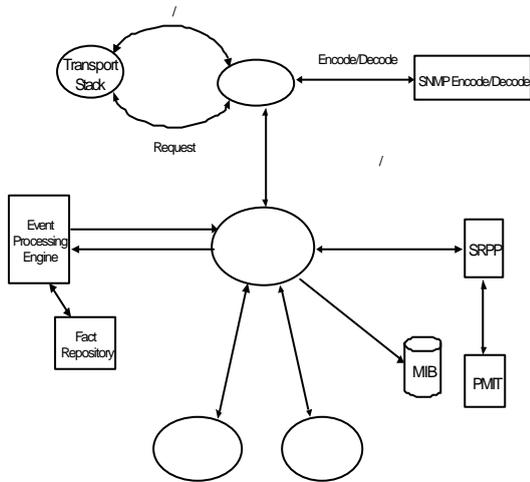
table delete

hardware software

hardware  
 software

4)

SNMP



( 4)  
 SNMP

4. SNMP

3

SNMP

MIB  
 SNMP

4.1

( 5)

1

SNMP

가

5

4

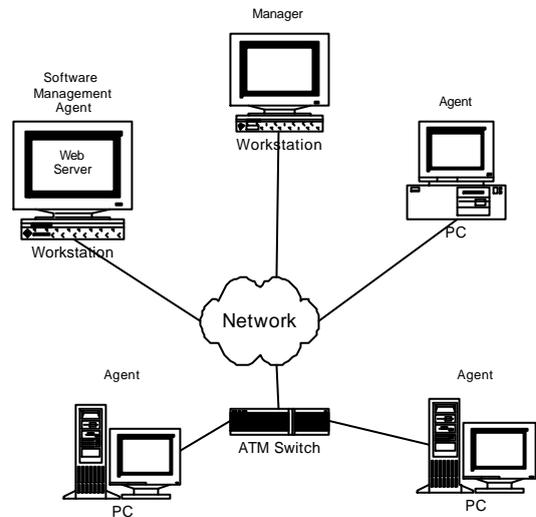
SNMP

SUN

3

SNMP

가



( 5)

SNMP

UCD SNMP

가

. Apache Server

3.1 MIB 가 가

4.2 MIB

MIB SMI

가 ( 7)

MIB

가

SNMP 가

Browser ( 6)

SNMP MIB Browser

3

MIB

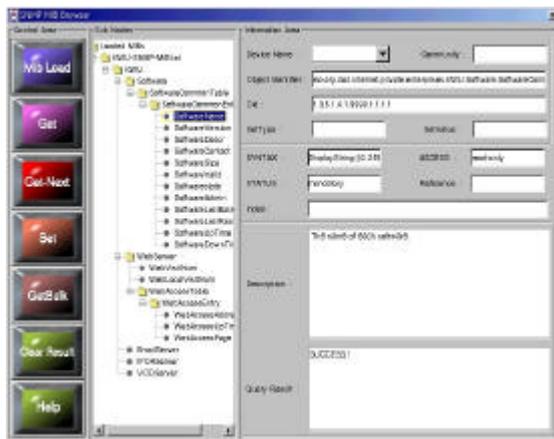
가

Browser MIB

OID

SMI

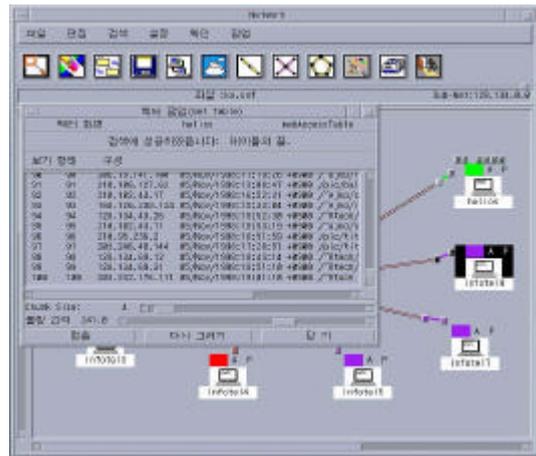
Query Result MIB



( 6) MIB

4.3

가



( 7) MIB

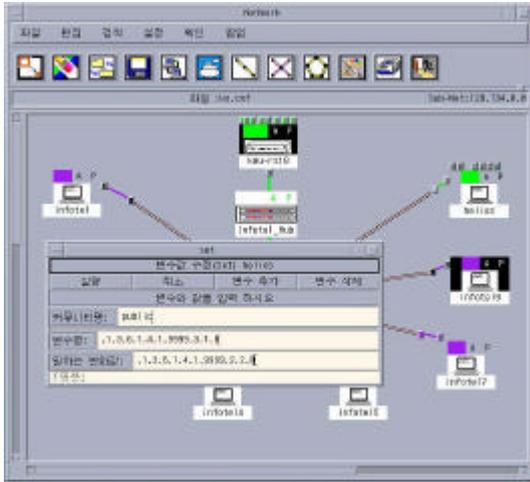
( 8)

SNMP 가 self-polling

SNMP PMIT

가

SNMP



, IPOAARP , VOD  
MIB

SNMP

SNMP

( 8)

PMIT

5.

SNMP

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

[ ] TCP/IP-based Internets", RFC 1155, 1990

[1] Brian Keegan, <http://www.cifs.com/2ndcifconf/SCO-Keegan>

[2] C. Kalbfleisch, C. Krupczak, R. Presuhn, J. Saperia, "Application Management MIB", IETF Draft, 1997

[3] C. Krupczak, J. Saperia, "Definitions of System-Level Managed Objects for Applications", RFC 2287, 1998

[4] David Perkins, Evan McGinnis, "Understanding SNMP MIBs", Prentice Hall PTR, 1997

[5] Divakara K. Udupa, "Network Management Systems Essentials", McGraw-Hill, 1996

[6] Doug Steedman, <http://www.techapp.co.uk/asn1gloss.html>

[7] Iosif G. Ghetie, "Networks And Systems Management", Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997

[8] ITU-T, "Systems management: Software management function", X.744, 1996

[9] K. McCloghrie, M. Rose, "Management Information Base for Network Management of TCP/IP-based internets : MIB-II", RFC 1213, 1991

[10] Marshall T. Rose, "The Simple Book", Prentice Hall PTR, 1996

[11] M. Rose, K. McCloghrie, "Structure and Identification of Management Information for

[12] Sidnie M. Feit, "SNMP", McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1995

[13] William Stallings, "SNMP, SNMPv2 and CMIP", Addison Wesley, 1993



1997 ,  
1999 ,  
1999 ~ ETRI  
< > , Active Network



1986 KAIST  
1996 KAIST  
1986 ~ ETRI  
( , )  
< > Distributed Processing, Load Balancing, Network Management, DBMS  
1977  
1981 Tohoku University,  
1984 Tohoku University,  
1984 ~  
< > , Active Network, IPv6