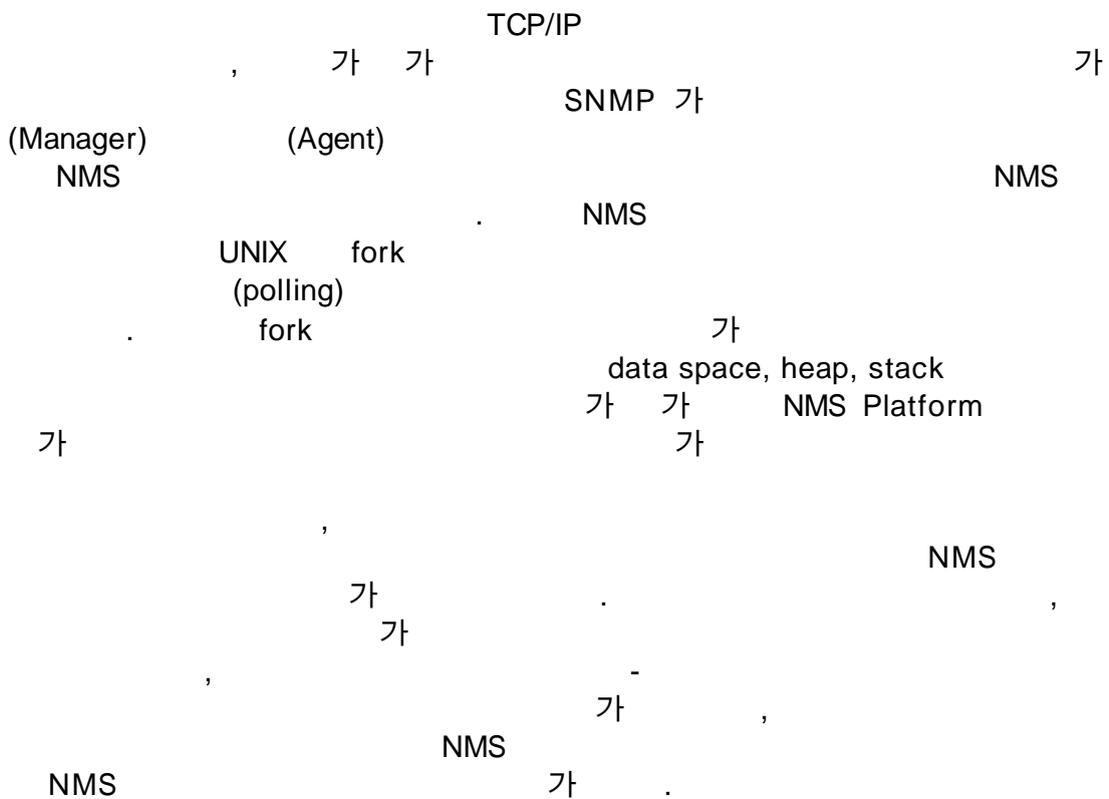


NMS Platform

Design and Implementation of NMS Platform using Multithread

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1.

(International Organization for Standard-ization) OSI(Open System Inter-connection)

CMIS/CMIP

가

가
SNMP(Simple Network Management Protocol)

IAB(Internet Activity Board)

TCP/IP 1989

SNMPv3

ISO

MSP(Managing Service Provider) ISP QoS

SLM(Service Level Management)

TCP/IP

SNMP

Protocol NMS (2) 2 NMS Platform

NMS SNMP (Manager) 1 2

(1) SNMP fork N 가 1

NMS 가 NMS NMS Platform

가 (Managed Object)

가 SNMP Protocol Interval

Protocol CMU-SNMP UCD-SNMP

SNMP UCD-SNMP CMU-SNMP

Upgrade SNMP Protocol 가

NMS Platform NMS Platform

fork 가 가

NMS Platform NMS Platform

Interval 가

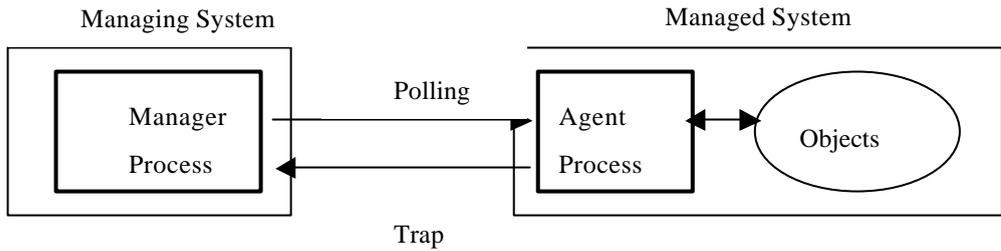
NMS Platform 가

가 NMS Platform NMS Platform

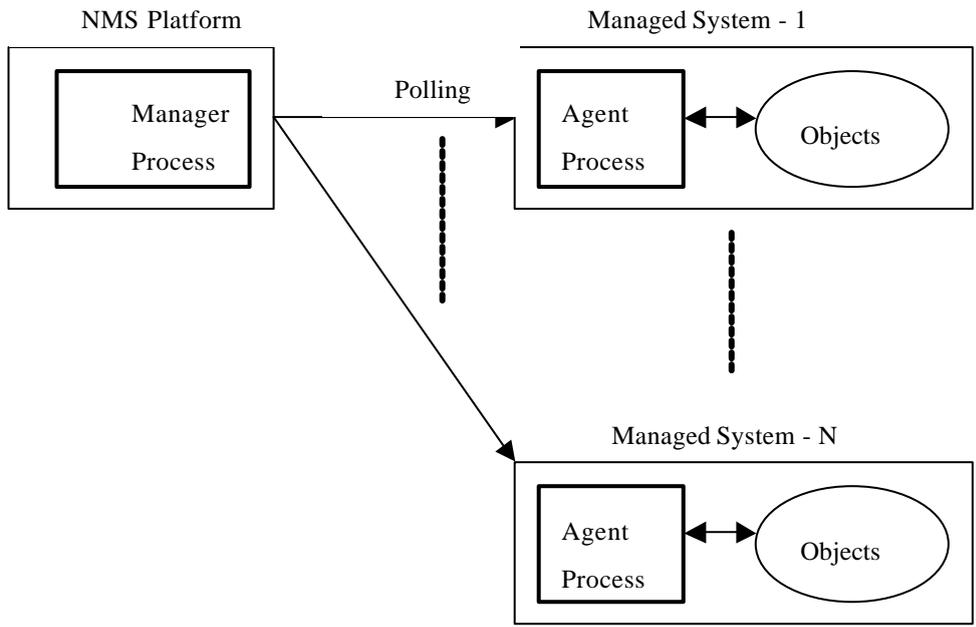
가 NMS Platform UCD-SNMP

가 Ultra 60 Solaris C

가 POSIX



(1)



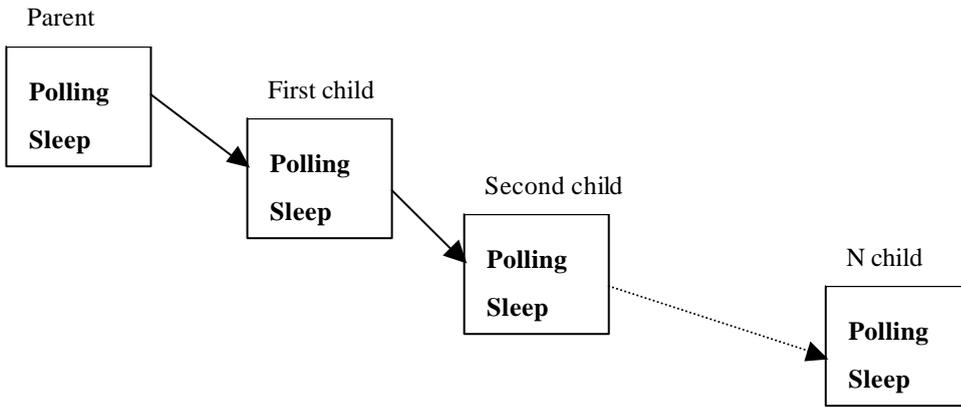
(2) NMS Platform

2. NMS Platform

2.1

NMS N . 가 . 가 ,
 , -1 -2 -N NMS
 , -1 가 NMS 2.2
 , 가 -1 2.1 가 N
 , -2 (Polling N 가
 Interval) 가 가
 . NMS
 , 가 . (Child Process)
 , Interval (Parent Process) data space,
 heap, stack

NMS 가 relationship (3)
, UNIX 256 가



(3)

(3)

가

(Zombie)
가
가

가

가

3. NMS

3.1 NMS

가 NMS

가

3.2 NMS

NMS

NMS

(4)

Event TRAP

```
return -1;
return 0;
}
```

3.3

NMS

IP address

2.8
SNMP Protocol : UCD-SNMP
C
PTHREAD

```
void Node_Find( )
{
struct snmp_session session *ss;
struct snmp_pdu *pdu, *response,
*pduNext;
struct socketadd_in *respIP;
struct variable_list *vars;
while(phost !=tail)
{
snmp_sess_init(&session);
session.peername
= phost ->hostname;
session.peername
= phost ->community;
session.timeout
= DEFAULT_TIMEOUT);
execute Polling
with OID (IpRoutingTable);
}
}
```

3.3.1 Auto Discovery

Auto Discovery NMS
가

IP Address Range

IP address,

Thread Initiator

Thread Initiator

MIB-II IP Group
IpRoutingTable Next Hop IP
Router

```
int IP_Node_Search ( )
{
do {
ipadd[0] = strtok(buf, delim);
while(ipadd[ ++argc]
= strtok(NULL,delim)) != NULL)
ipaddress1
= (char *)malloc(strlen(ipadd[0]));
/* start ip address */
ipaddress2
= (char *)malloc(strlen(ipadd[1]));
/* end ip address */
community
= (char *)malloc(strlen(ipadd[2]));
/* community string */
} while(1);
host = head ->next;
if(host == tail)
```

IP address
Range
RoutingTable
Hop IP address
IP
next

3.3.2 Thread Initiator

Thread Initiator Auto Discovery
Community String, IP address,

$$N \leq \frac{15 * 60}{0.202} \quad ? \quad 4500 \leq \frac{T}{?}$$

Thread Initiator ()

```

{
  nCount = Node_Count( );
  Pthread_mutex_init( );
  Node = head->next;
  For( l=0; l <nCount; ++l)
  {
    mutex_lock( );
    pthread_create(&thread[l],
      NULL, Polling_Thread,
      (void *) node);
    mutex_unlock();
    node = node ->next;
    Polling Frequency
    (? /nCount);
    /* Timer Interrupt */
  }
  for(l=0; l<nCount; ++ i )
  {
    pthread_join (threads[ l],
      NULL); /*
  }
  return ;
}

```

? : Average time required
to perform a single poll
T : Desired polling interval
N : Number of agents

? 가 ,
TCP/IP LAN
processing time 50ms, network delay
time 1ms, 15 가
? 0.202sec 가
4500 NMS
?

pthread_join
NMS 24 365
main thread 가
main thread 가 가
가

Polling_Thread(*arg)

```

{
  pthread_t snmp_thr ;
  pthread_t ret_thr;
  pthread_setcancelstate
  (PTHREAD_CANCEL_ENABLE,
  NULL);
  pthread_setcanceltype
  (PTHREAD_CANCEL_DEFERRED,
  NULL);

```

sleep

mutex
mutex
가 CPU

Start :

```

pthread_mutex_lock( );
Snmp_open( );
pthread_mutex_unlock( );
pdu
= snmp_pdu_create(SNMP_MSG);
snmp_add_null_var(pdu,OID);
Receive Polling Data ( ) ;

```

```

Snmp_close( );
Sleep(?) ;
Goto Start;
mutex CPU
}

```

OID

가

5.

NMS

4.

가

, CPU

가

4.1

NMS

가

20

windows 98, NT, Linux
SNMP agent 가

QoS
MIB
가 가

DiffServ, RSVP, IntServ
NMS QoS

Ultra 60 450Mz CPU1
512MB 가 NMS
UCD-SNMP Protocol

MPLS
NMS

4.2

가

[]

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MIB-II 100
1 300
Process Manager
CPU 1
가
2548Byte
, CPU 0.3~0.5%
가
300
, CPU 0.0~0.1%
가



1994

1995~1997

NDS Lab

1997~2000

2000~

< QoS > ,Traffic Engineering ,