

Design and Implementation of Diagnostic System Architecture for the Performance Degradation of Web Service

{kiyoch, psk}@tyranno.chonnam.ac.kr, dchoi@chonnam.ac.kr

가

가

가
가

1.

(Diagnostic System :

가 , DS)
가 , DS
VOD , 가 , Monitor ,
가 , DS Monitor SNMP ,
가 . DS Monitor

IETF가

WWW

가

DS

가

, ISP

가

가

100% 가

가

2

, 3
. 4

, DNS

, 5 DS

3.

2.

가

[1][2][6].

, DNS

가

[3][4]. IETF

gestion

가
Con-

, CPU, Memory

가

System Management MIB,

1)

Channel

Application Management MIB

3

Monitor

[8][12].

SNMP Agent

DS

가

Agent

Response Time

Bandwidth

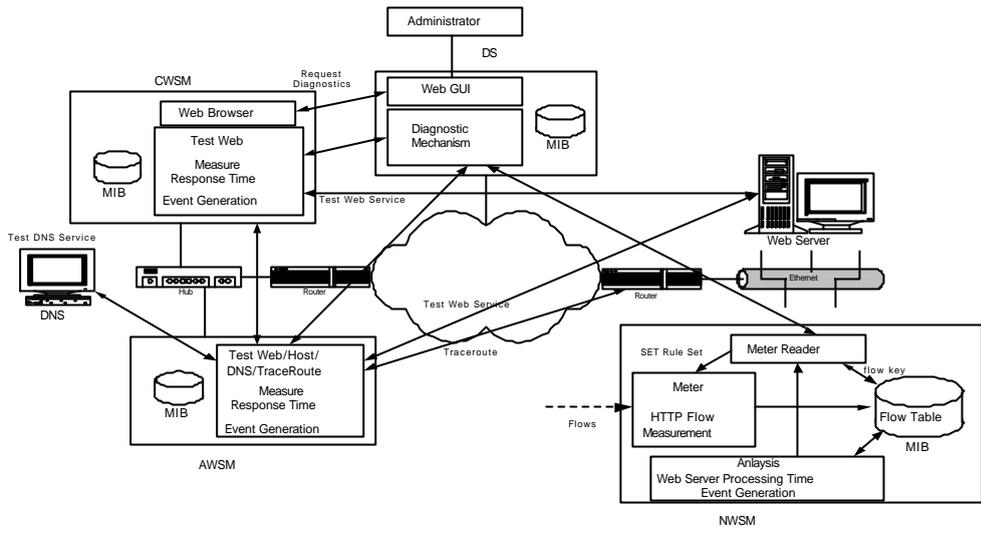
가

ping, traceroute

, DLT(DNS Lookup Time),
CPT(Client Processing Time), NRT(Network
Response Time), SPT(Server Processing Time),
ART(Application Response Time)

가

[3][4][5].



(1)

NRT - Egress Node
 Ingress Node IP RTT Monitor
 (Round Trip Time)

Node RTT CWSM(Client-Level Web Server Monitor)
 MIB

ART - HTTP Response Time
 HTTP Connection Setup Time Response Time
 ART 가 threshold
 DS Event
 CWSM

ART - ART
 Event 가
 CPT & SPT - CPT Egress Node Web
 , SPT 가

AWSM(Application-Level Web Server Monitor)

CPT , SPT
 SPT
 ART
 ART CPT, NRT, DLT

DLT - 가 threshold
 Domain Name IP DS Event
 DNS Lookup Time

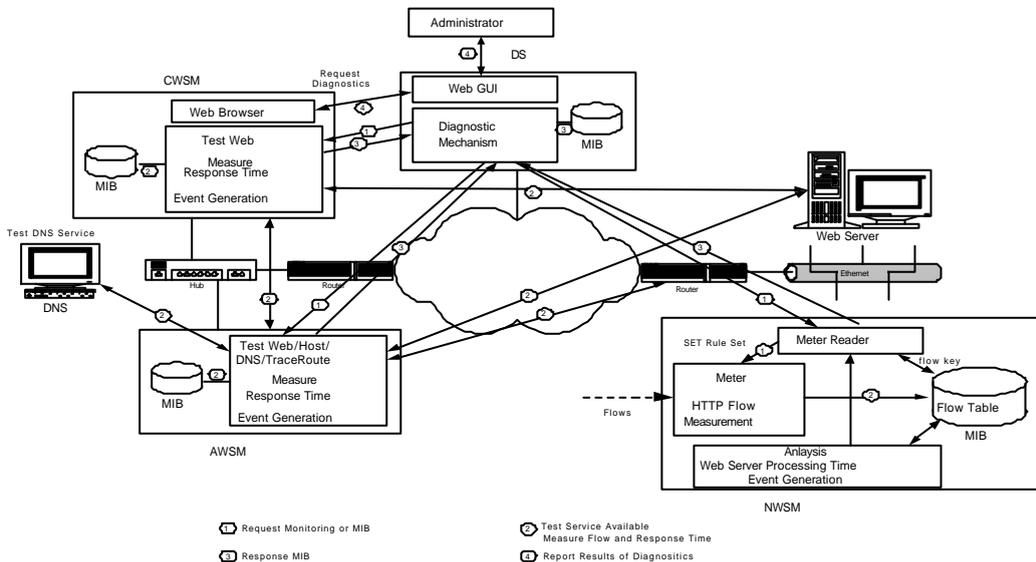
가 , 가 , DS Event Transport Address Flow Table
 , ,
 . AWSM NWSM
 - ART/CPT/NRT/DLT - SPT
 - Event - Event
 -

NWSM DS Monitor
 (Network-Level Web Server Monitor) 4

가 4.
 SPT IETF
 Flow Measurement Architecture 4.1

http SPT DS Monitor Event
 client , threshold (2)
 Rule set DS , 4
 가

threshold
 Flow Key



(2)

DS가 Monitor
 Monitor가

DS
 DS가

Threshold

Threshold
Account Management
가 Fault Management
가
SLA_ART

SLA
ART
Threshold
SLA_NRT
SLA
NRT
Threshold
가
SLA_SPT
SLA

Threshold
DNS
Threshold
SLA_DLT

ART가 SLA_ART
가
SLA_ART
NWSM Web Server가
AWSM가

SLA_SPT
가 Server delay
SPT가

가
가 SLA_NRT
NRT Backbone_Delay
CPT가 CPT_Threshold
가
DLT가 DLT_Threshold
DNS
가

AWSM

SLA_ART :

ART

SLA_NRT :

NRT

SLA_SPT :

Threshold

SLA_DLT : DNS

Threshold

if(ART <= SLA_ART)
No_Problem

```
else {
  if( ! is_NWSM_alive & ! is_Server_alive )
    Server_Network_Problem;
  if( ! is_AWSM_alive )
    Client_Network_Problem;
  else {
    if( SPT > SPT_Threshold )
      Server_Delay;
    if( NRT > SLA_NRT )
      Backbone_Delay;
    if( CPT <= CPT_Threshold )
      Client_Network_Delay;
    if( DLT > DLT_Threshold )
      return DNS_Delay;
  }
}
```

(3)

5.

5.1

DS, AWSM, NWSM Linux , CWSM
Window
Monitor
SNMP , Java
DS Apache
Web Server 1.3.12 JSP
Tomcat

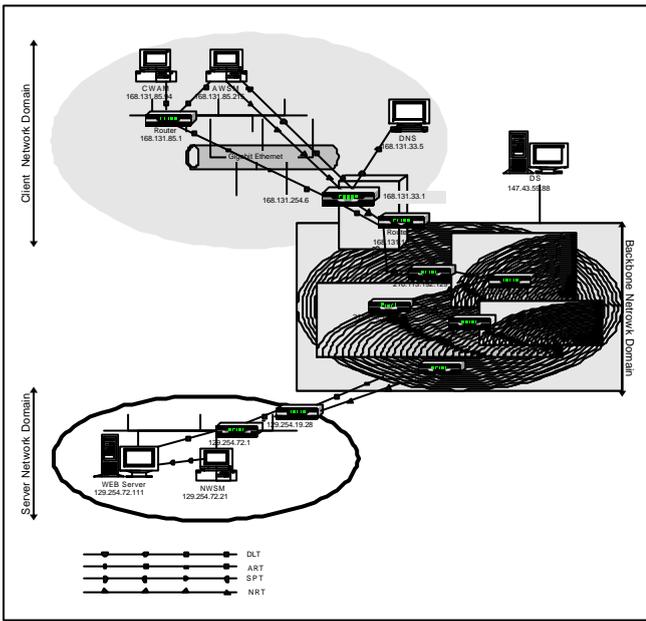
RRDTool

MIB
SQL
ment

DS Monitor
Database Postgres
NWSM Flow Measure-
Libpcap

가 DS

DS



(4)

	IP			
DS	147.44.59.88	Linux Kernel V.2.4.1	Pentium III -550MHz	Apache 1.3.14
Client (CWSM)	168.131.85.88	Windows 2000	Pentium III -500 MHz	Apache 1.3.14
Web Server	129.254.72.111	Linux Kernel V.2.4.1	Pentium III -1GHz	
AWSM	168.131.85.215	Linux Kernel V.2.4.1	Pentium III -500 MHz	
NWSM	129.254.72.21	Linux Kernel V.2.4.1	Pentium III - 1 GHz	Libpcap -0.4
Client Network	Gigabit Ethernet T3 KORNET			

ART - Client (168.131.85.88) AWSM (168.131.85.215) HTTP WEB Server(129.254.72.111)가 HTTP 1.1 , Response Time Http Connection

NRT - Egress Node (168.131.18.3) Ingress Node 129.254.19.28 IP RTT (Round Trip Time) 가 Node

5 Node Node RTT
 DLT - AWSM (168.131.85.215) DNS Server (168.131.33.5) DNS DNS Lookup Time 가
 SPT - NWSM (129.254.72.21) Client AWSM, WEB Server (129.254.72.111) Http
 CPT - Client (168.131.85.88) Egress Node (168.131.18.3) RTT
 Threshold - SLA

DS System Threshold
 WEB Server 가
 ART NRT (10ms)
 10 18 600ms ~ 800ms
 23 1 30ms ~ 100ms
 가 가 가
 1
 Threshold 0.5 1 . 0.5
 1
 SLA 3ms ~ 10ms DLT SPT
 5ms Threshold

5.2 DS

DS Client가 Monitor가
 DS Event
 Client가

NWSM 가

5.3.1 가

가 가 Client가

(6) ART, NRT, DLT, SPT 가

5) IP

(IP

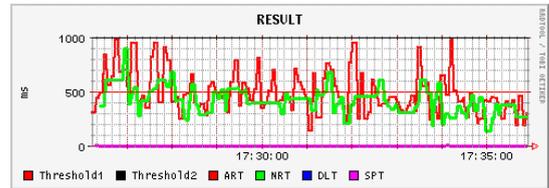
URL

10

가

가

Client



(6) 가

5.3.2

가

가

(7) , NRT가 Threshold DLT SPT

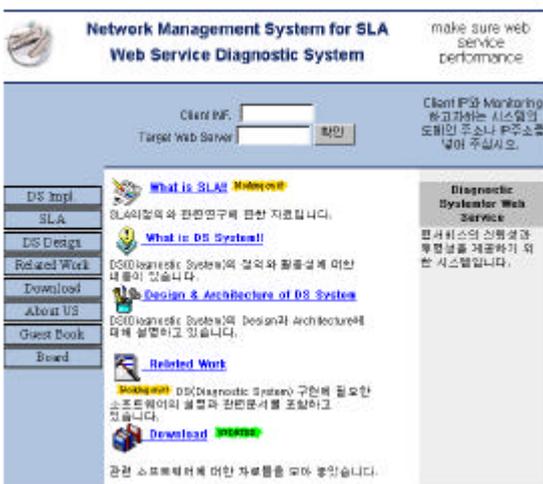
ART가

(8) ART가 2

. DLT NRT가 Threshold

ART가

가

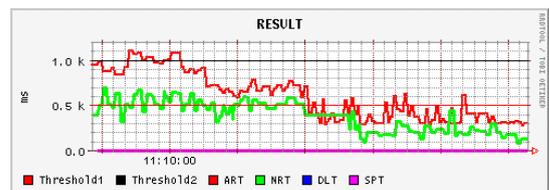


(5)

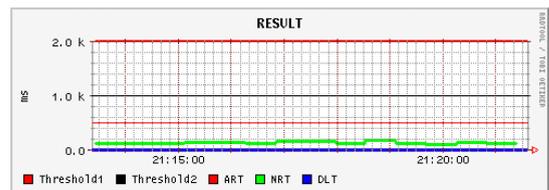
5.3

Client

가



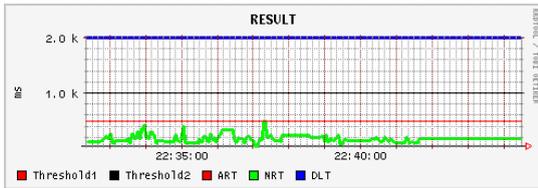
(7)



(8) 가

5.3.3 DNS 가

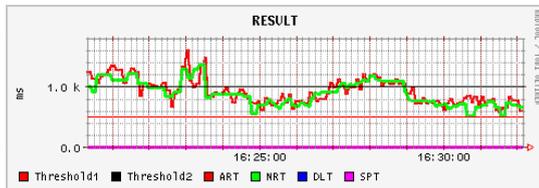
(9) DLT ART가
 NRT
 DNS Server 가



(9) DNS 가

5.3.4

DLT SPT 가 ART
 NRT 가
 NRT가 ART
 가 NRT가
 가



(10)

5.4

Response Time
 ART
 HTTP Connection Setup Time
 ART
 CGI HTML

Threshold 가
 Active Measurement
 ART NRT
 SPT
 가 ISP 가
 SLA
 Response Time
 SLA

가
 Threshold SLA

6.

가
 가

가

Mobile Agent Monitor
 가

[]

[1] T.T.Kwan, R.E.McGrath, and D.A.Reed, "NCSA's World Wide Web Server: Design and Performance," IEEE Computer, November 1995.
 [2] D.Dias, W.Kish, R.Mukherjee, and R.Tewari, "A Scalable and Highly Available Web Server," In Proceedings of the 1996 IEEE Computer Conference(COMPCON), February 1996.
 [3] Wimon ho, WayneM.Loucks and Ajit Singh "Monitoring The Performance of a Web Service",

IEEE 1998

- [4] L Cottrell and C Logg. "Tutorial on WAN Monitoring at SLAC" . <http://www.slac.stanford.edu/comp/net/wanmon/tutorial.html>, March 1997.
- [5] V Paxson. "Toward a Framework for Defining Internet Performance Metrics". *Proceedings of INET'96*, 1996
- [6] N.J.Yeager and R.E.McGrath, *Web Server Technology* Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 1996
- [7] System Performance Evaluation Cooperation (SPEC), SPECweb96, <http://www.specbench.org/osg/web96>.
- [8] Nina Bhatti, Anna Bouch, Allan Kuchinsky, "Integrating user-perceived quality into Web server design" <http://www.elsevier.com/locate/comnet>, 2000.
- [9] D.Mosedale, W.Foss, and R.McCool, "Lesson Learned Administering Netscape's Internet Site," IEEE Internet Computing, April 1997.
- [10] Balachander Krishnamurthy, CraigE.Wills, "Analyzing factors that influence end-to-end Web performance" <http://www.elsevier.com/locate/comnet>, 2000
- [11] D.Mosberger and T.Jin, httpperf-a tool for measuring web server performance, in: Workshop on Internet Serer Performance, Madision, WO, June 1998, <http://www.ds.wisc.edu/~cao/WISP98/final-versions/davidm.ps>.
- [12] RFC2287, "Definitions of System-Level Managed Objects for Applications," IETF, February 1998.
- [13] Jeong Soo Han, Seong Jin Ahn, Jin Wook Chung, "Web-based Performance Manager System for a Web Server," IEEE, 1998.
- [14] RFC2594 "Definitions of Managed Objects for WWW Services," IETF,May 1999.
- [15] RFC2564, "Application Management MIB," IETF, May 1999.
- [16] Tomohiro Igakura, Toru Egashira and Yoshiaki Kiriha, "Front-End-Based Service Performance Monitoring," APNOMS2000, October 2000.



1997.2
2001~

<

>

, SLA ,



1996.8

1999.8

2001~

<

>

WBEN

,

, TMN,



1982

1984

1995 Univ. of Missouri-Kansas

1984~1996

1997~1998

1996~2000

2001.1~

<

>

,

, TMN,